



UNIVERSITY OF TARTU



Extraordinary Computational Imaging Technologies with Ordinary Optical Modulators



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Saulius Juodkazis



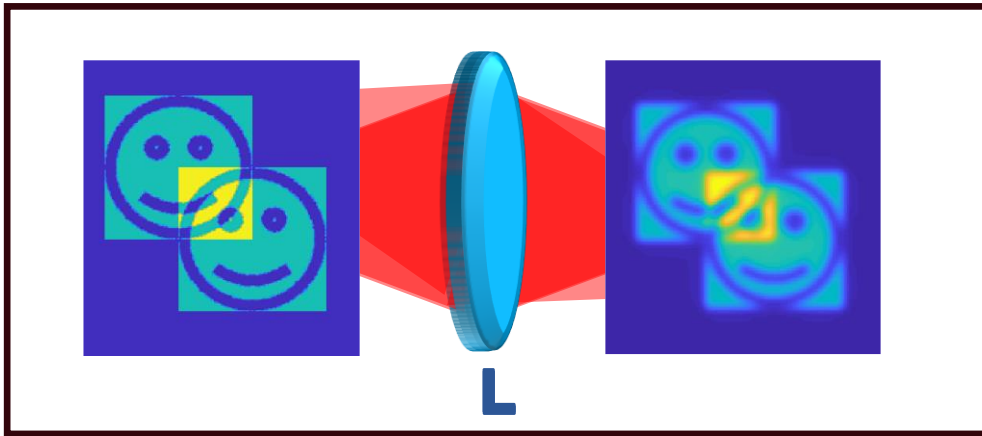
This Project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 857627 (CIPHR), Proposal ID. 15775, Reference No. AS1/IRM/15775 and Proposal ID. M17333, Reference No. AS2/IRM/17333 and Australian Research Council Linkage Grant LP190100505.

OUTLINE

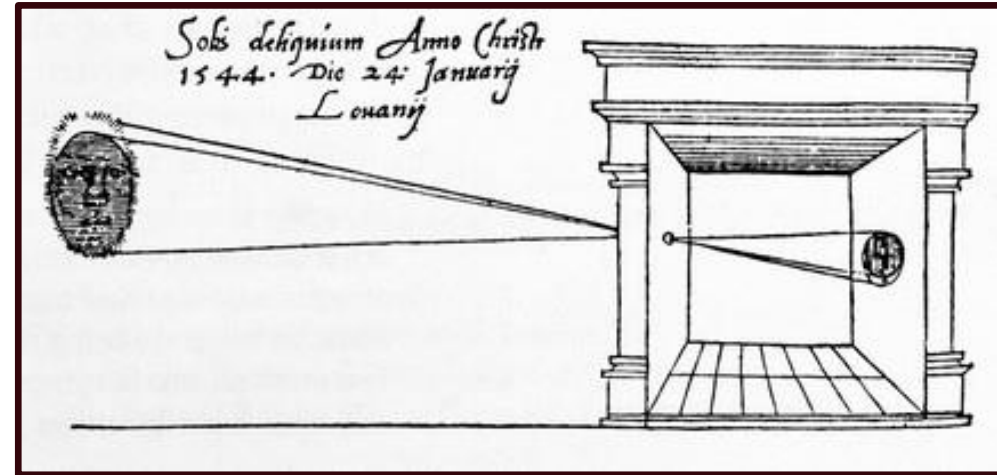
- **Direct incoherent Imaging method**
- **Fundamentals of incoherent holography**
- **Fundamentals of coded aperture imaging**
- **5D imaging system**
- **3D Infrared imaging system**
- **3D synchrotron imaging system**
- **Conclusion**



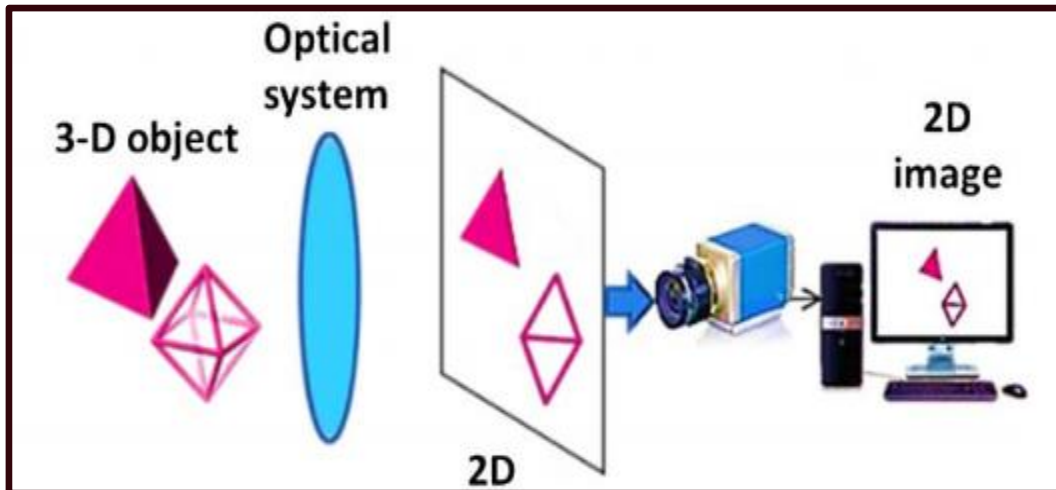
Direct imaging methods



An incoherent imaging system is linear in intensity.



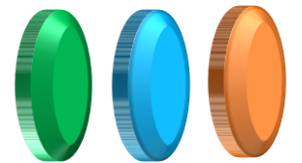
Gemma Frisius' 1545 book *De Radio Astronomica et Geometrica*



Two-dimensional representation of 3D object



Imaging capabilities



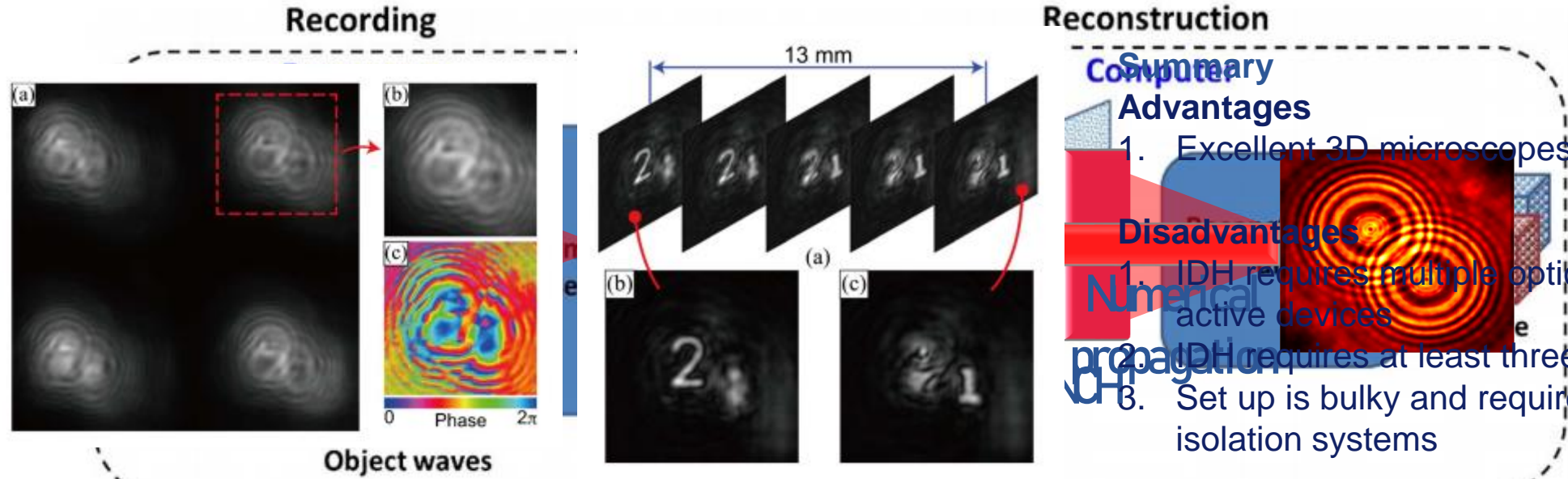
Commercial systems

OUTLINE

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Fundamentals of incoherent holography



Summary

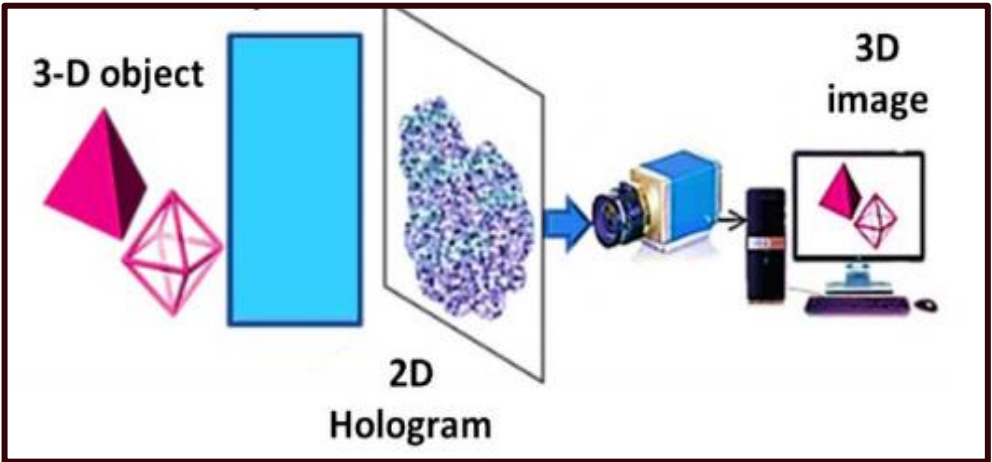
Advantages

- 1. Excellent 3D microscopes

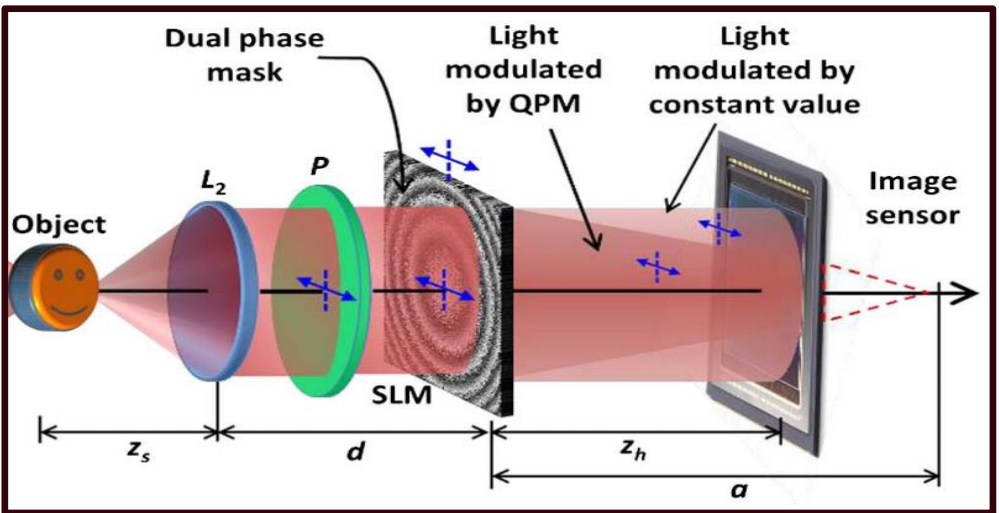
Disadvantages

- 1. IDH requires multiple optical elements, active devices
- 2. Numerical propagation requires at least three camera shots
- 3. Set up is bulky and require vibration isolation systems

Nobukawa et. al. Opt. Lett. 43, 1698-1701 (2018).



Rosen, et. al. Adv. Opt. Photon. 11, 1-66 (2019).



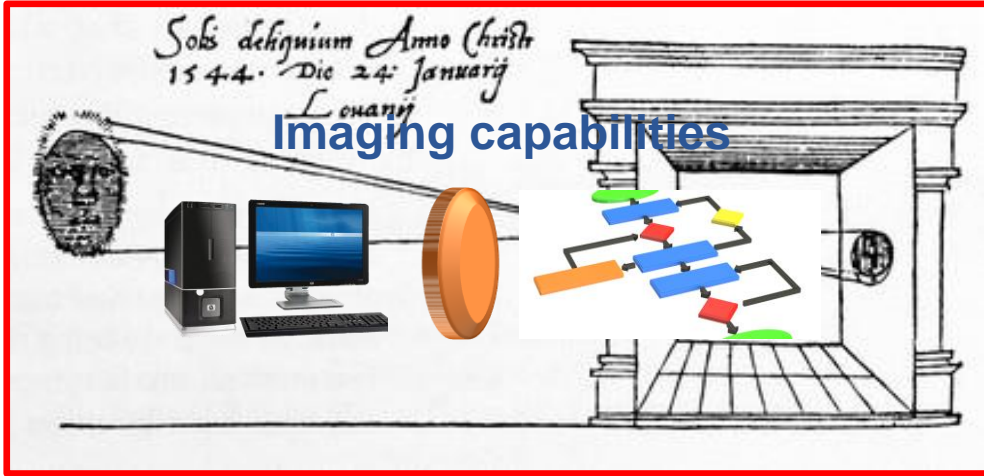
J. Rosen and G. Brooker, Opt. Lett. 32, 912-914 (2007).

OUTLINE

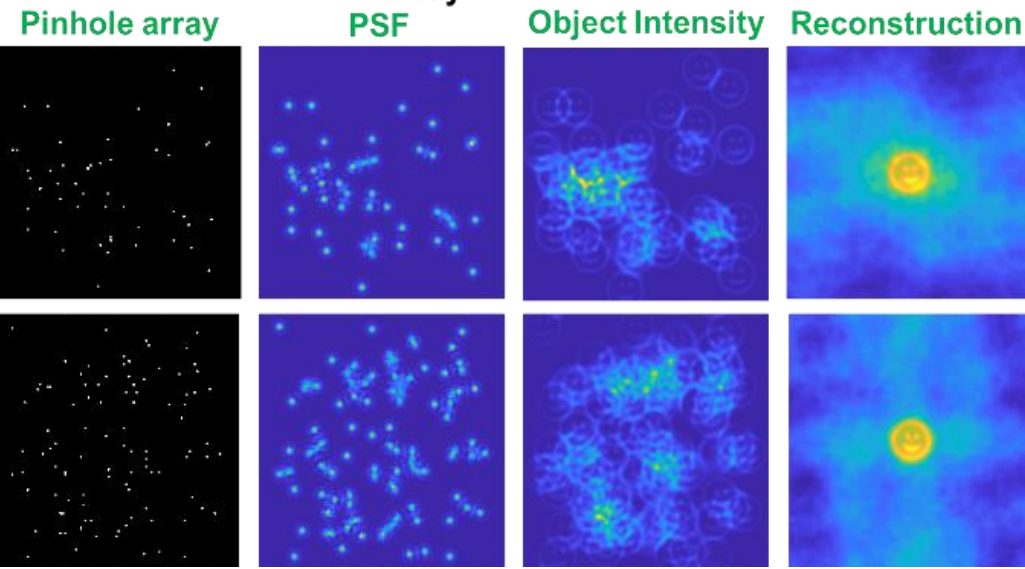
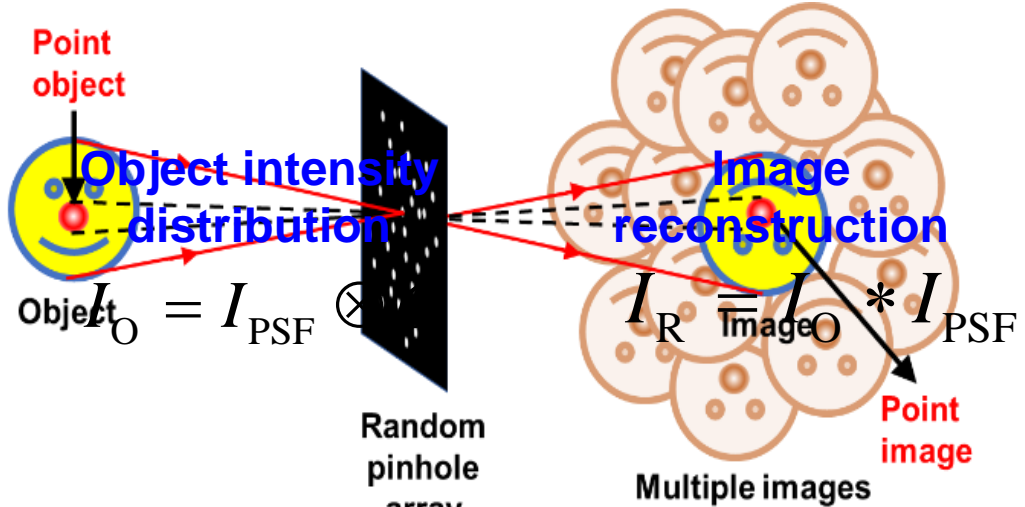
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Fundamentals of coded aperture Imaging



Gemma Frisius' 1545 book De Radio Astronomica et Geometrica



V. Anand and J. Rosen, Photonics spectra Magazine March 2020

Advantages

1. Excellent Imaging systems.
2. Lesser experimental footprint than FINCH
3. Single shot capability
4. Set up is often simple and light-weight

Disadvantages

1. Reconstruction noise
2. Low SNR
3. Need to record PSF

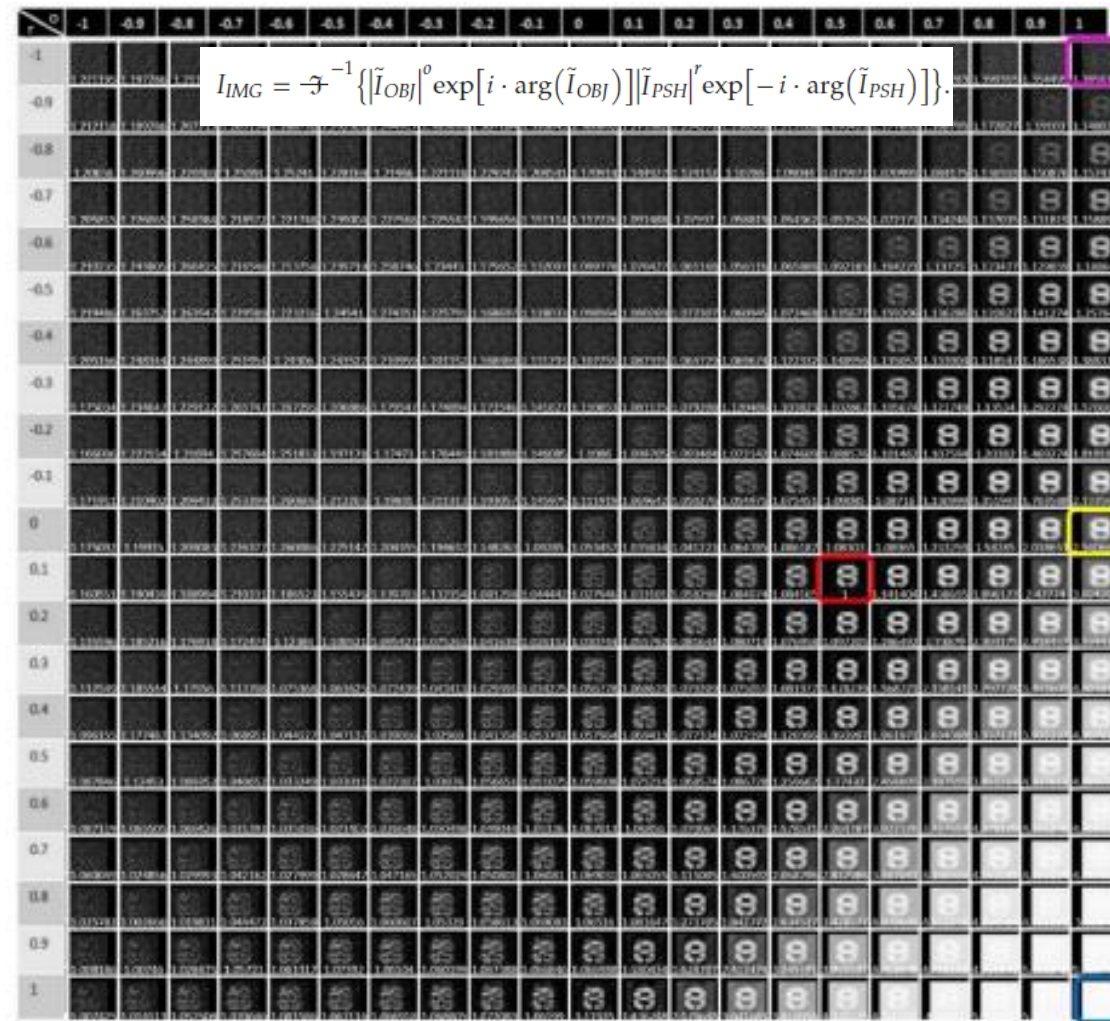
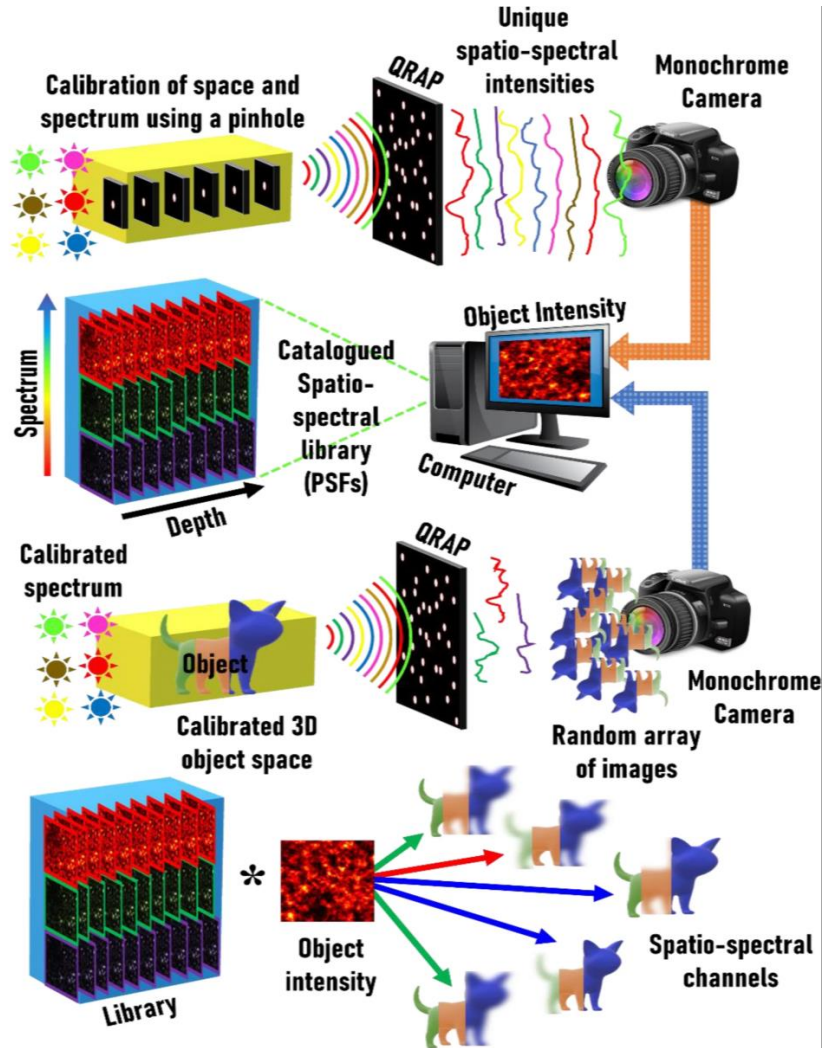
Dicke, Astrophysical Journal, vol. 153, p.L101 (1968)

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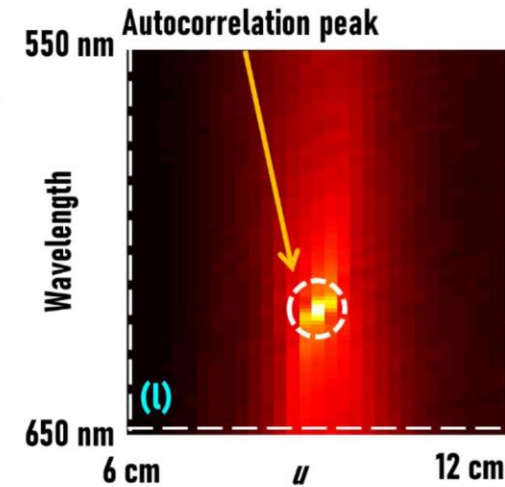
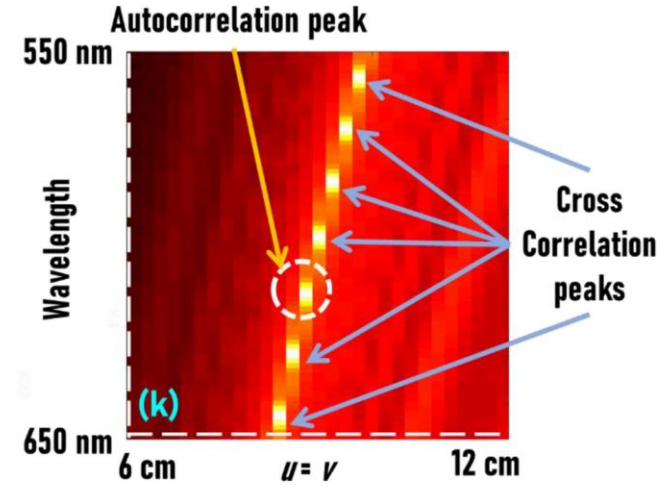
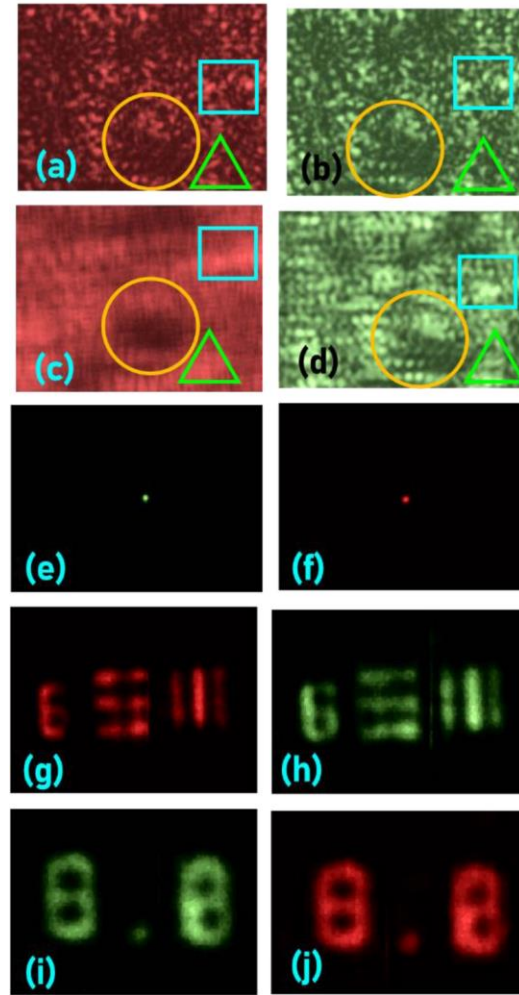
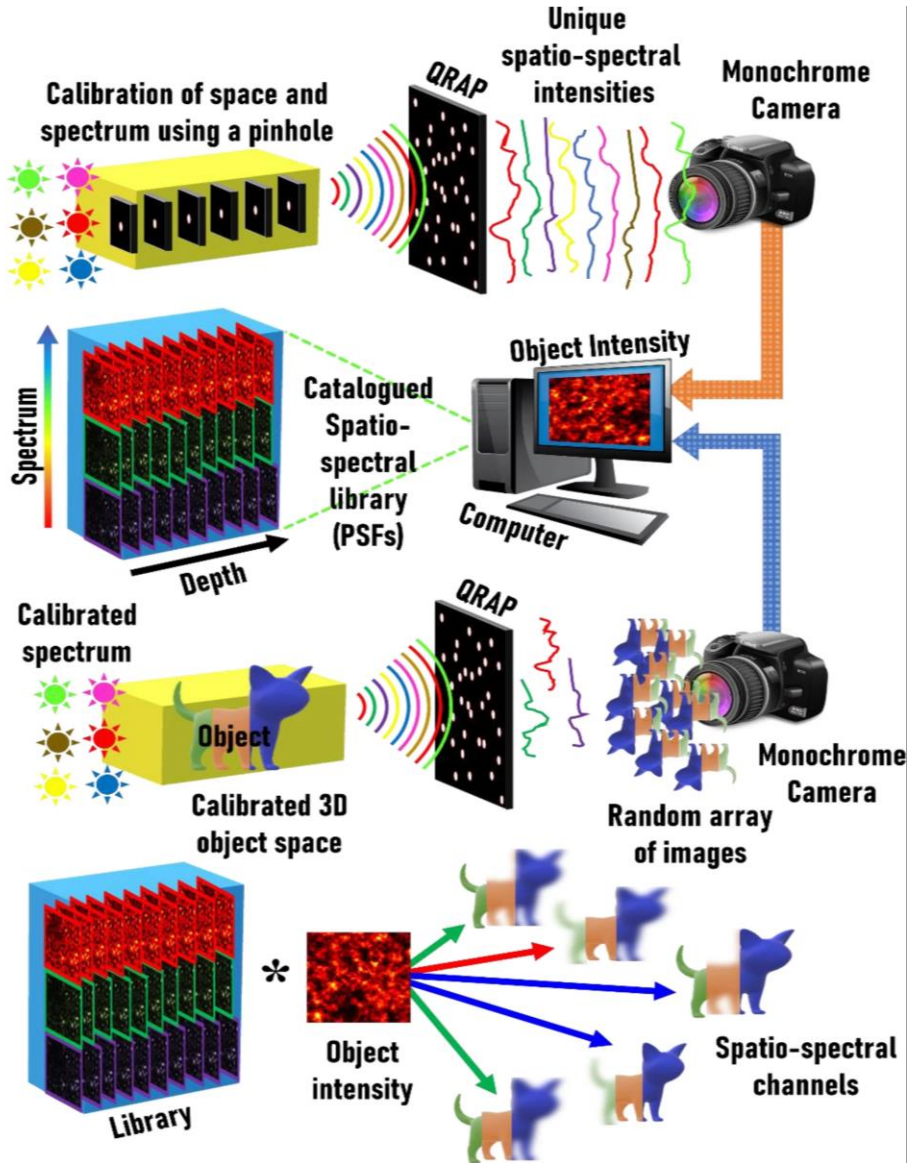


5D imaging system



Anand, V., Ng, S., H, Maksimovic, J., Linklater, D., Katkus, T., Ivanova, E., P., and Juodkazis, S, Scientific reports, 10(1), 1-13 (2020).
 Mani R Rai, A Vijayakumar, and Joseph Rosen, Opt. Express 26, 18143-18154 (2018)

5D imaging system

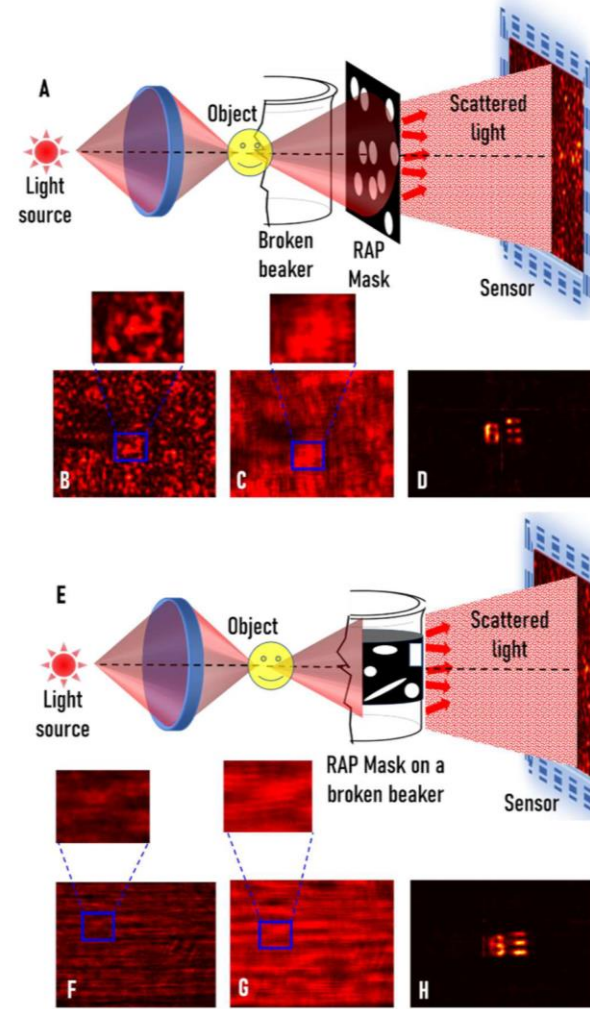
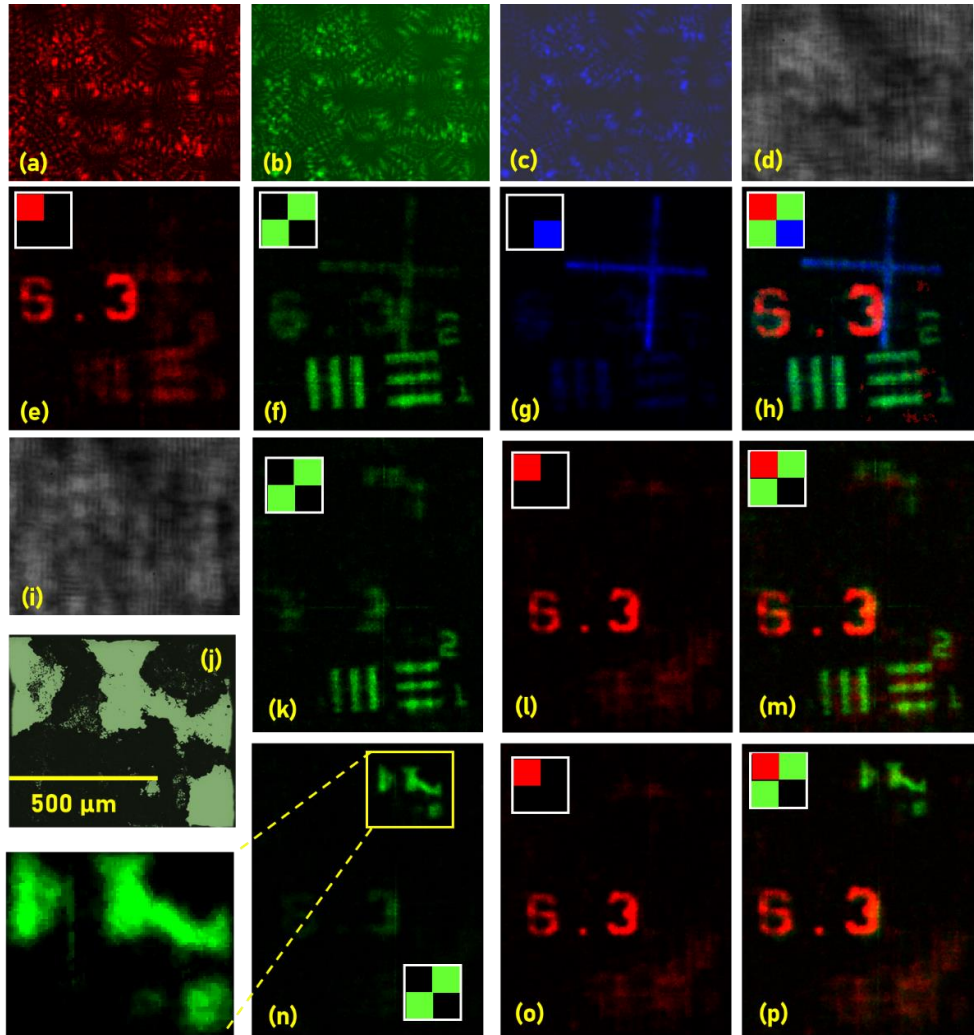


Patents

- AU2019904895
- AU2020051410
- WO2021127726

Anand, V., Ng, S., H., Maksimovic, J., Linklater, D., Katkus, T., Ivanova, E., P., and Juodkaziš, S., Scientific reports, 10(1), 1-13 (2020).

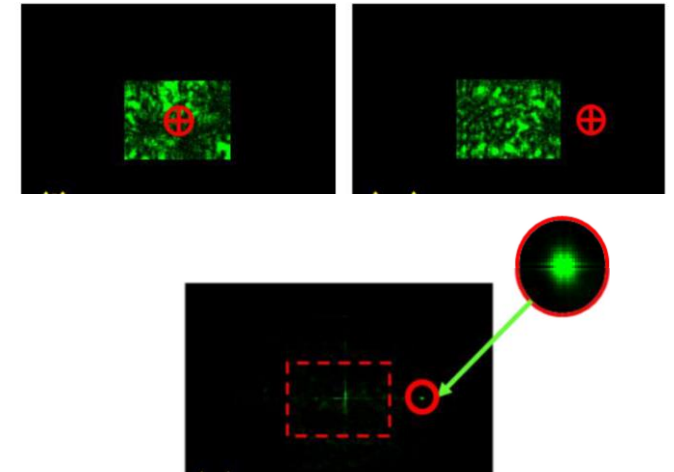
5D imaging system



Patents

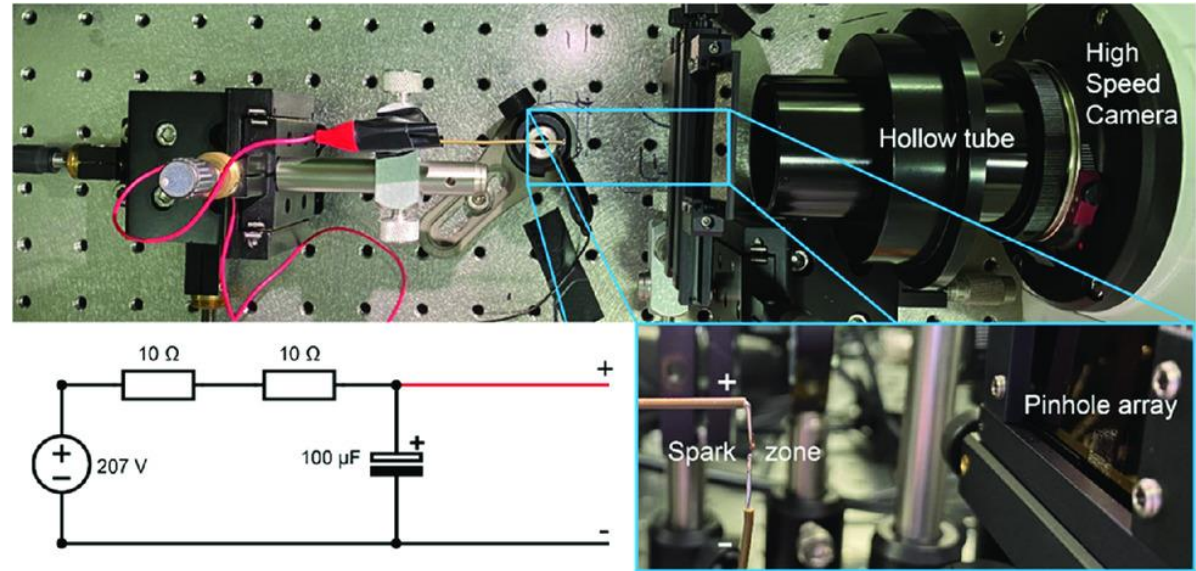
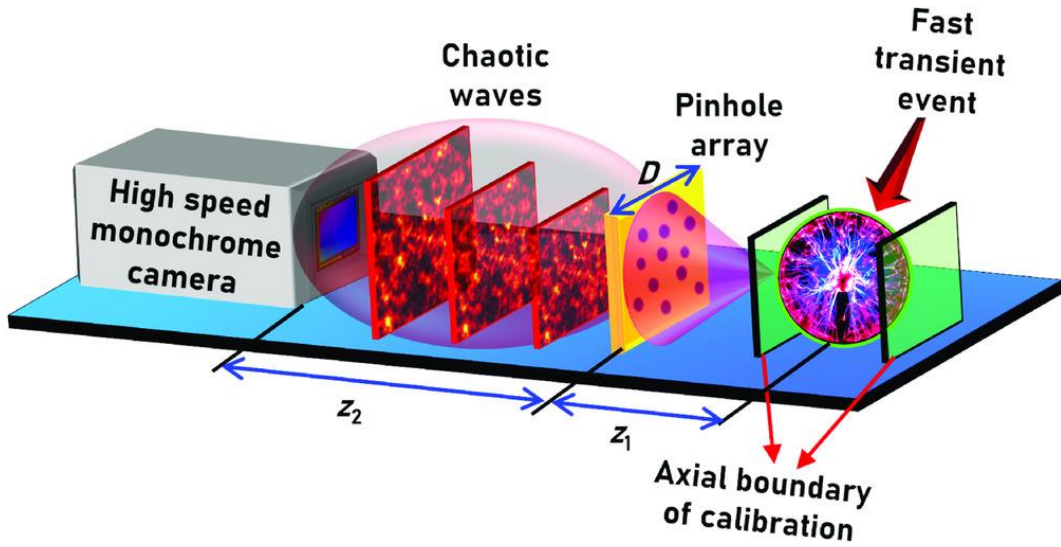
- AU2019904895
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Extension of field of view

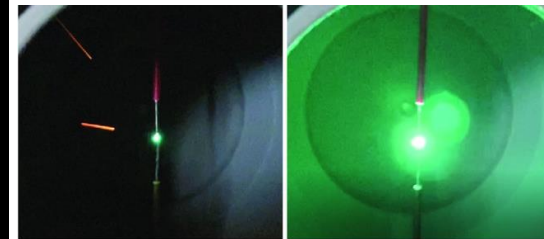
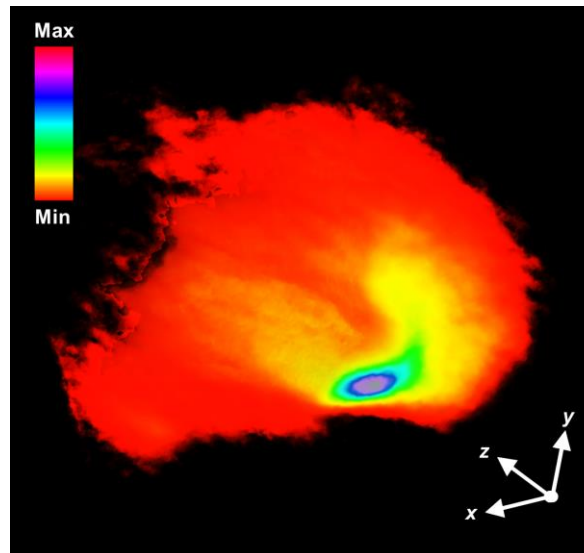
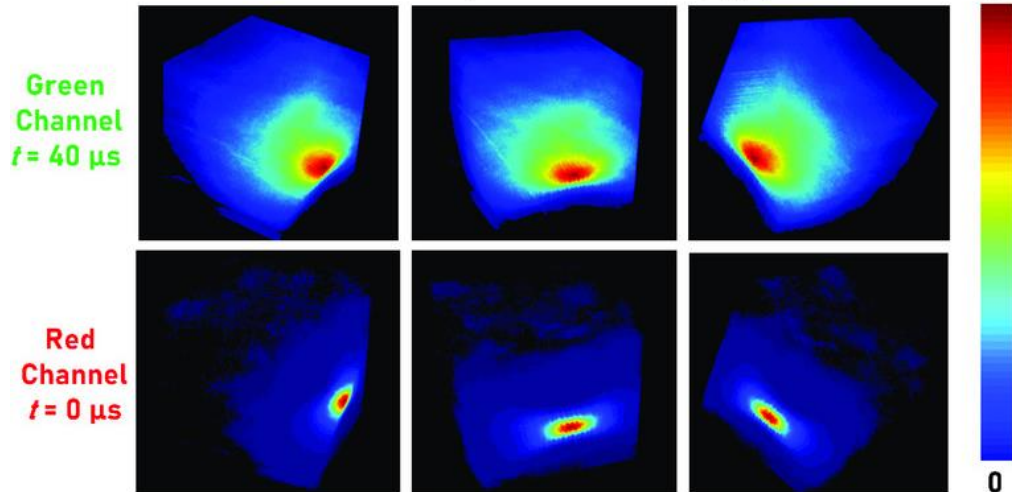


Anand, V., Ng, S., H., Maksimovic, J., Linklater, D., Katkus, T., Ivanova, E. P., and Juodkaziš, S., Scientific reports, 10(1), 1-13 (2020).

High-speed 5D imaging system



Intensity cube data in 3D (x,y,z)



V. Anand, Soon Hock Ng, Tomas Katkus and Saulius Juodkazis
Advanced Photonics Research 2.2
(2021): 2000032

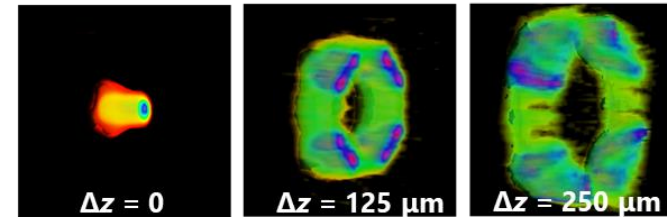
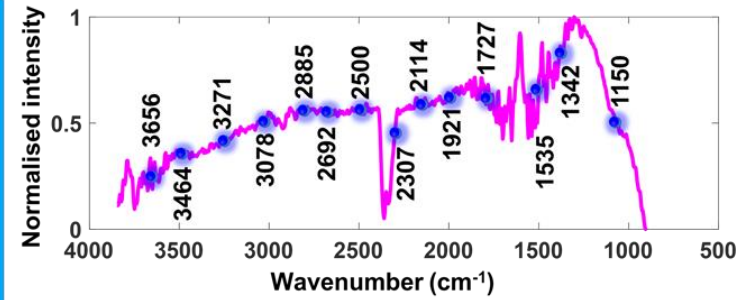
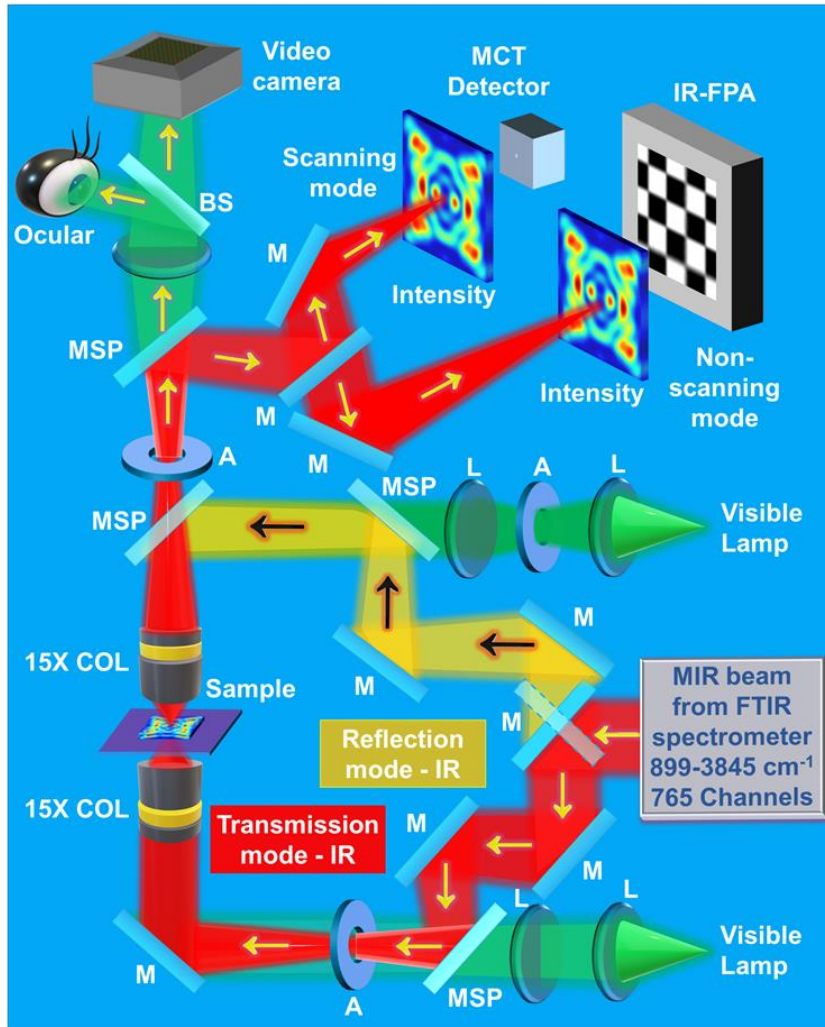
Patents
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OUTLINE

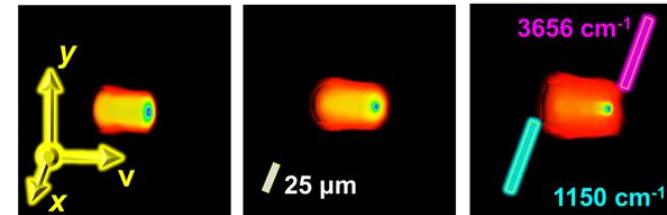
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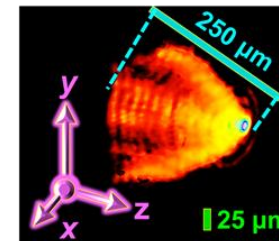
3D infrared imaging system



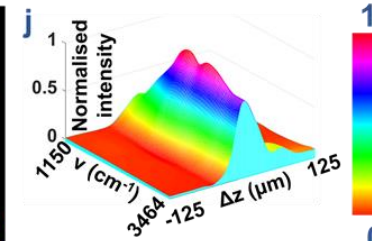
Direct PSF



Indirect PSF - Autocorrelation

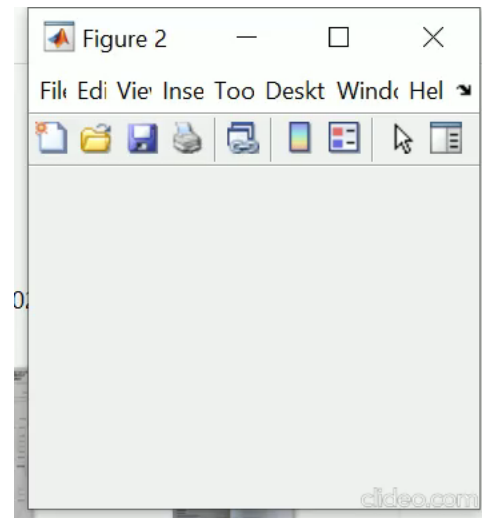
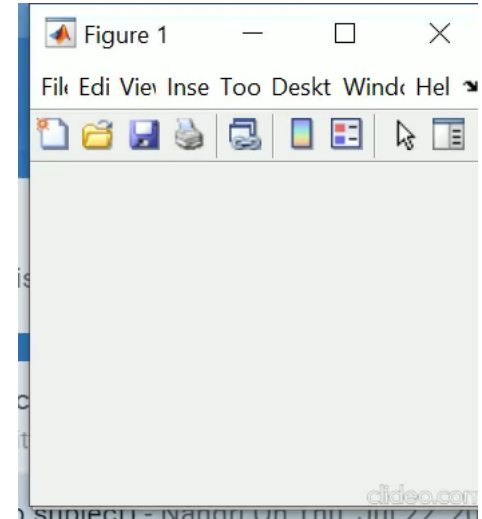
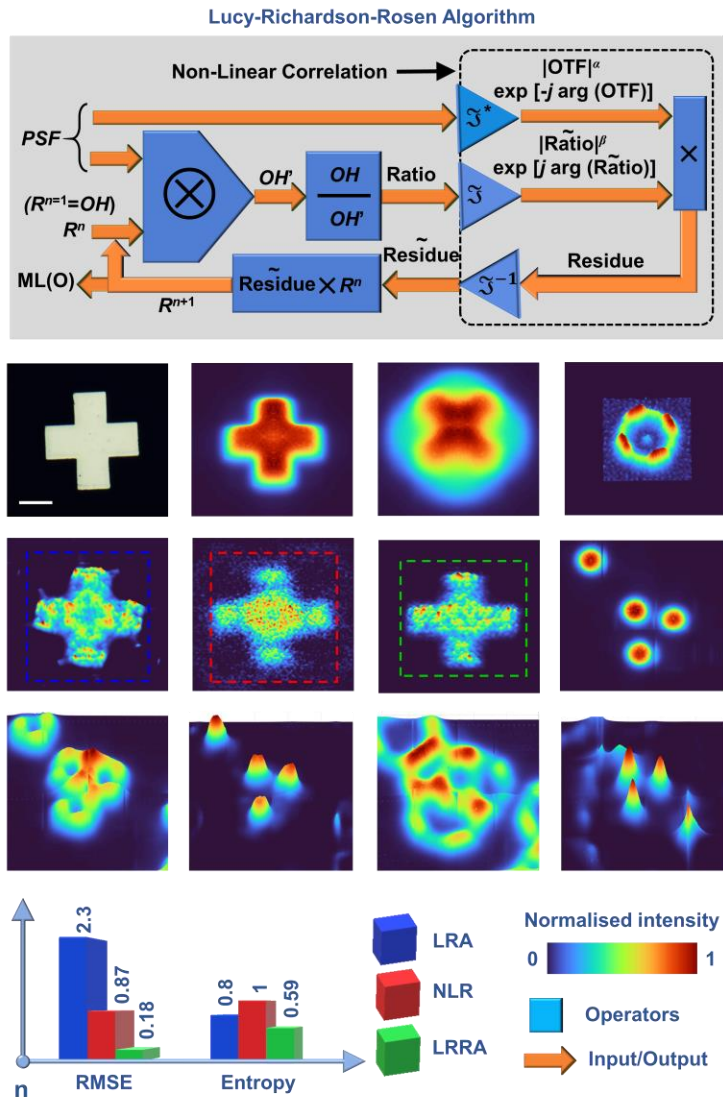


3D PSF



3D autocorrelation

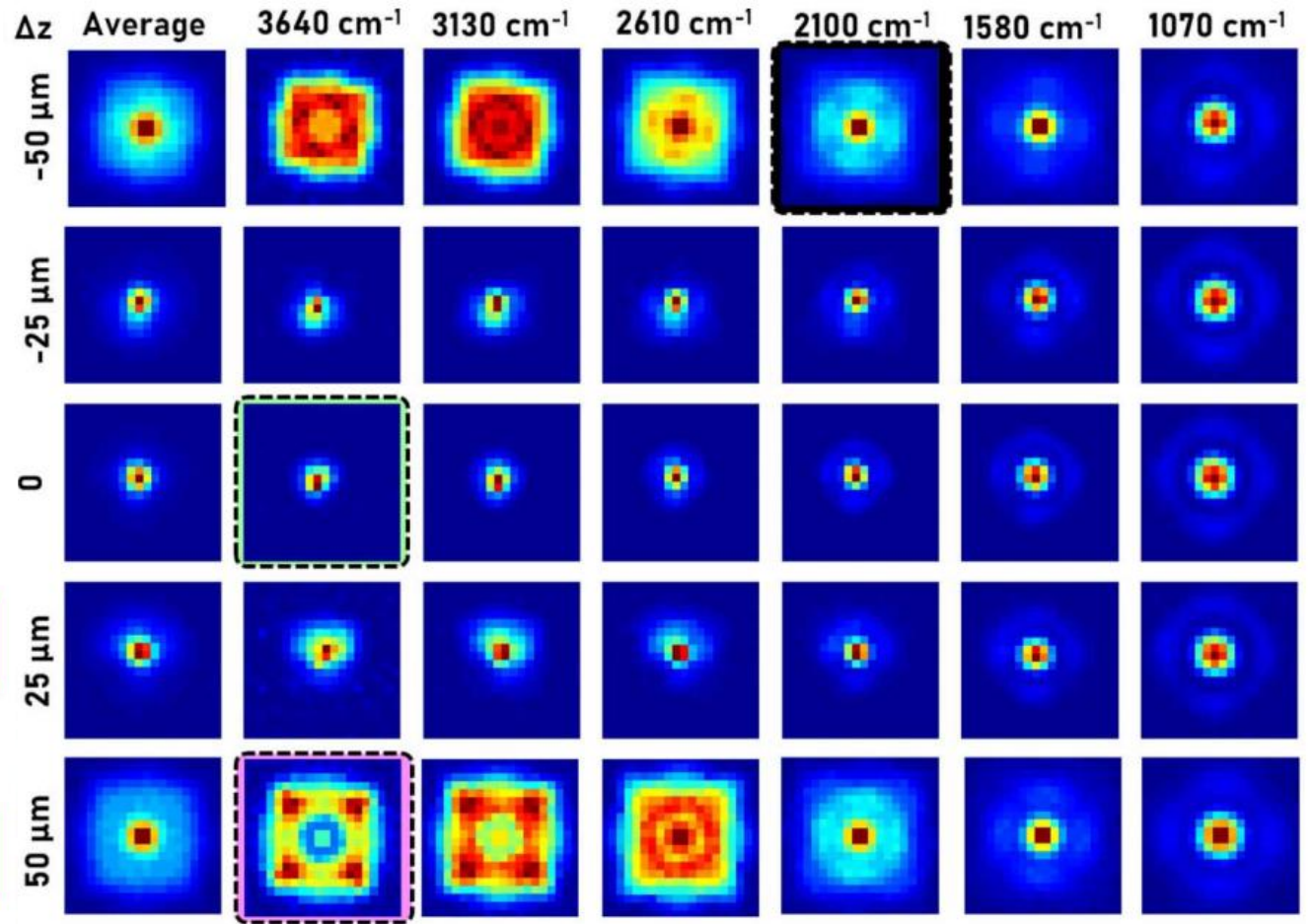
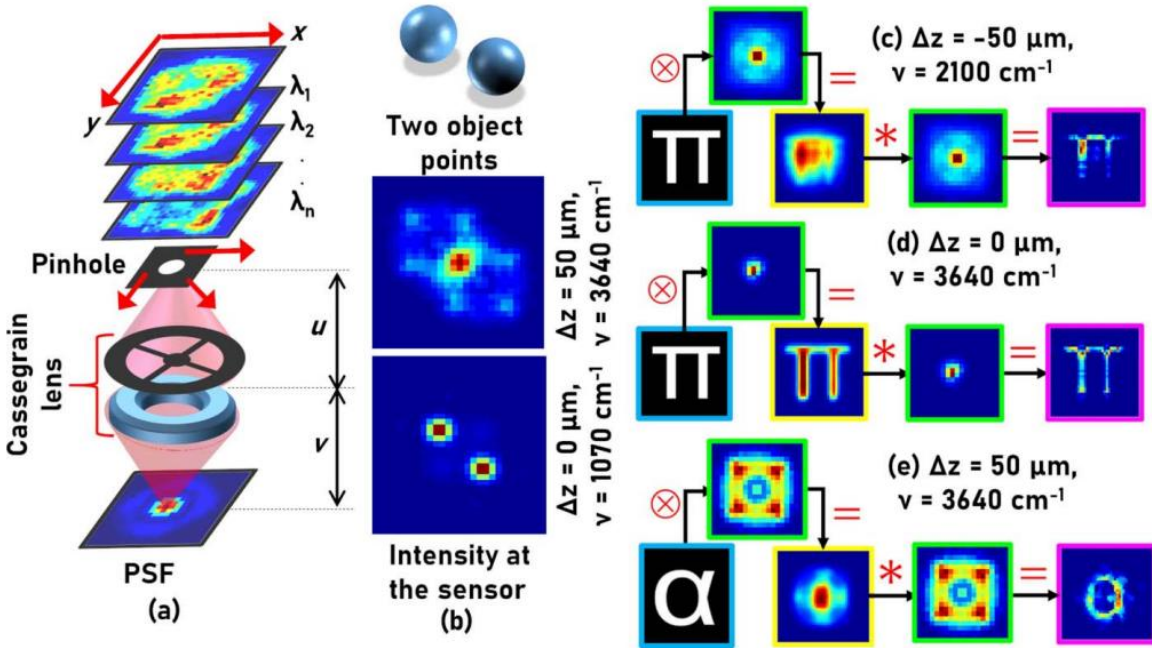
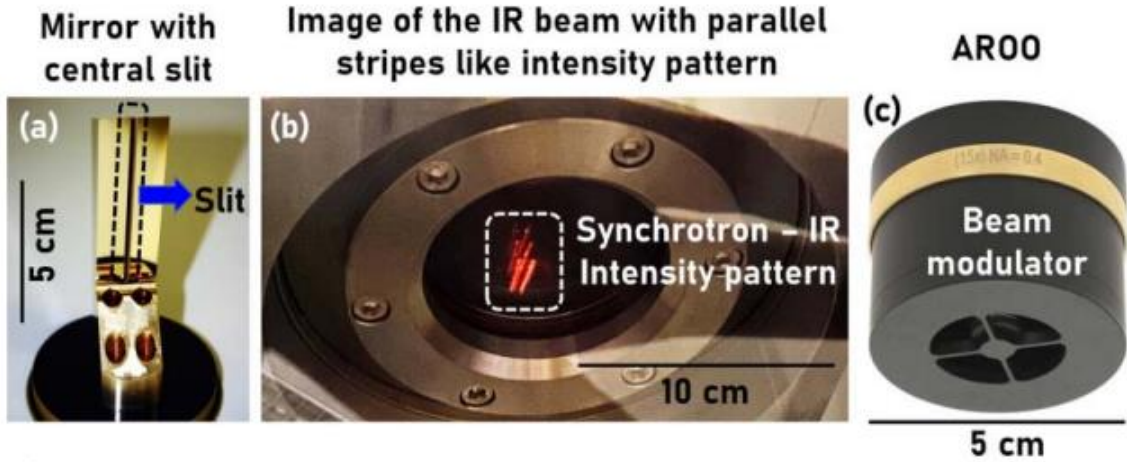
3D infrared imaging system



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3D synchrotron imaging system



Anand V, Han ML, Maksimovic J, Ng SH, Katkus T et al. *Opto-Electron Sci* **1**, 210006 (2022).

Anand, V., Ng, S.H., Katkus, T., Maksimovic, et al. *J. of Synchrotron. Radiat*, 28(5) (2021).

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- **Computational imaging is a rapidly evolving area revolutionizing all areas of imaging such as microscopy, telescope, quantitative phase imaging and tomography.**
- **Computational imaging techniques enables ordinary optical modulators for extraordinary imaging.**
- **Random pinhole array has been applied for 5D imaging.**
- **Cassegrain objective lenses have been applied for 3D imaging.**
- **Advanced technology at a low cost!!!**





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Questions ???



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