

(U) WORLDWIDE: Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) Report 3 September - 3 October 2018



4 October 2018

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# 1. (U) Scope Note

1. (U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) message provides information on threats to merchant vessels, the shipping industry, and other maritime stakeholders worldwide in the last 30 days. This report is produced primarily to inform merchant mariners and naval forces.

# 2. (U) Warnings and Advisories:

A. (U) **MDAT-GoG Advisory 006/SEP/2018**: Category: Attempted theft. Description: On Sunday, 30 September 2018 at 0402 UTC, in position 04:54N - 001:41W, Takoradi Anchorage, a vessel was boarded by two people via the anchor chain. The crew raised the alarm and the two intruders left the vessel. Nothing was stolen. Crew and vessel are safe. Vessels transiting the area are advised to exercise extreme caution. Source: Reported to MDAT-GoG via phone call. Any queries regarding this Advisory Notice ring 0033 298 22 88 88 for further information. This advisory is not classified as a Maritime Security Event and has not been verified by MDAT-GoG. This information is provided to inform maritime situational awareness for mariners operating in the region. MDAT-GoG is not responsible for the accuracy of this reporting. MDAT-GoG Watchkeeper email: watchkeepers@mdat-gog.org, emergency tel: +33(0) 298 22 88 88.

B. (U) **MARAD Advisory 2018-013-North Korea Sanctions Evasion-Global**. This Advisory supersedes U.S. Maritime Advisory 2018-005. The U.S. Department of the Treasury's Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC), with the U.S. Department of State and the U.S. Coast Guard, issued an advisory on 23 February 2018, to alert persons globally to deceptive shipping practices used by North Korea to evade sanctions. These practices may create significant sanctions risk for parties involved in the shipping industry, including insurers, flag registries, shipping companies, and financial institutions. Guidance: The North Korea Sanctions Advisory is available at: <a href="https://go.usa.gov/xPgYn">https://go.usa.gov/xPgYn</a>. Contact Information: Contacts are provided within the North Korea Sanctions Advisory. Cancellation: This advisory will automatically expire on 13 March 2019.

# 3. (U) Summary:

A. (U) SAUDI ARABIA: On 30 September, a Saudi-led military coalition foiled an attack by two explosives-laden remote controlled boats against Saudi Arabia's Jizan Port.

B. (U) GHANA: On 30 September, two robbers boarded a vessel anchored in Takoradi anchorage.

C. (U) EL SALVADOR: On 28 September, naval forces intercepted a suspicious craft in the Gulf of Fonseca and seized 552 kilograms of cocaine.

D. (U) INDIA: On 27 September, customs officials seized a consignment of 3 million smuggled cigarettes from 3 shipping containers in the Port of Chennai.

E. (U) IRELAND: On 26 September, customs officials in the Port of Dublin seized 25,700 bottles of smuggled beer.

F. (U) MALAYSIA: On 26 September, two men armed with machetes boarded a drilling rig anchored 1.5 nm southeast of Tanjung Bulat, Johor.

G. (U) GUYANA: On 22 September, officials seized 80,000 liters of smuggled diesel aboard a fishing vessel.

H. (U) GABON: On 22 September, a Senegalese flag long liner was detained for alleged illegal fishing of sharks.

## 4. (U) Counter-Piracy and Maritime Crime Announcements

A. (U) GULF OF ADEN: Government of Japan convoy schedule for October 2018. To apply for JMSDF escort, visit http://www.mlit.go.jp/en/maritime/maritime\_fr2\_000000.html, please contact directly the Anti-Piracy Contact and Coordination Office, Maritime Bureau, Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism (MILT), Japan: Tel: +81-3-5253-8932; Fax: +81-3-5253-1643. Email: INFO-PIRACY@mlit.go.jp. (MSCHOA)

B. (U) GULF OF ADEN: China Navy convoy schedule for October 2018. For further information, please email: planavy@navy.mil.cn, or call Tel: 441 221 061 or 00870 773 120 215. (MSCHOA)

C. (U) GULF OF ADEN: India Navy convoy escort schedule for October 2018. To register, email gcommcentre-dgs@nic.in; or visit ww.dgshipping.com. Telephone numbers for contact are: 91-22-22614646 or fax at 91-22-22613636. (MSCHOA)

D. (U) GULF OF ADEN: Pakistan Navy convoy schedule for October 2018. The application deadline is at least 1 day prior to the convoy escort. To register with the Pakistan Navy Convoy, please send an email to: fhq@paknavy.gov.pk. (MSCHOA)

E. (U) GULF OF ADEN: South Korea Navy convoy schedule for October 2018. All merchant vessels wishing to join the convoy group must submit their application forms directly to the ROK naval warship carrying out the mission. The ROK MTG can be reached directly at (001) +1 646 466 9528 or (001) +1 646 466 9521. Email: adenbay27@gmail.com or aden27@navy.mil.kr. (MSCHOA)

# 5. (U) Details: Monthly Incidents by Region

(U) This section lists reports of active violence against shipping, credible threats to shipping, or the potential for a situation to develop into a direct threat to shipping over the last 30 days. Every effort is made to ensure that incidents are not double-counted. In the event double-counting is detected, or an incident is later found to be different than initially reported, an explanation of the cancellation of the inaccurate report will be made in at least one message prior to dropping the erroneous report.

# A. (U) NORTH AMERICA:

1. (U) UNITED STATES: On 23 September, a member of a fishing boat crew attacked his fellow crew members at sea with a knife and a hammer, killing one of them, authorities said. They did not say what sparked the attacks. The incident took place on the fishing vessel CAPTAIN BILLY HAVER while it was underway 55 miles off Nantucket, Massachusetts The captain of the seven-member crew made a distress call and the German cruise ship, MEIN SCHIFF 6, responded, taking two of the injured fishermen onboard, prosecutors said. The ship's doctor pronounced one of them dead. (www.bostonglobe.com; www.wjla.com; www.marinelink.com)

2. (U) UNITED STATES: On 16 September, authorities intercepted a boat with 19 people aboard, all suspected of trying to enter the United States illegally. The boat was intercepted about 8 miles west of Windansea Beach in La Jolla, California. (www.timesofsandiego.com)

# B. (U) CENTRAL AMERICA - CARIBBEAN - SOUTH AMERICA:



Figure 1. Central America - Caribbean - South America Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) EL SALVADOR: On 28 September, naval forces intercepted a suspicious craft in the Gulf of Fonseca and seized 552 kilograms of cocaine. (www.sivtimes.com)

2. (U) GUYANA: On 22 September, Law Enforcement and Investigation Division officers of the Guyana Revenue Authority (GRA) seized 80,000 liters of diesel aboard a fishing vessel that was converted to ship fuel, the agency said. "The officers conducted a search of the vessel and it was discovered that even though the intended use of the vessel was listed as

"fishing purposes", the vessel PLUMROSE was converted for fuel transport," the GRA said in a statement. (www.demerarawaves.com)

3. (U) VENEZUELA: On 25 September, two robbers boarded a product tanker anchored near position 10:16N - 064:42W, Puerto la Cruz Anchorage. The alert watch keeper noticed the robbers, raised the alarm and crew was mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped without stealing anything. Master contacted the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre which immediately relayed the incident information to the authorities. A coast guard patrol boat was dispatched and the officers boarded the tanker for investigations. (IMB)

4. (U) TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: On 16 September, a dinghy and outboard motor were stolen from a yacht anchored in Chaguaramas. (www.safetyandsecuritynet.org)

5. (U) TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: On 15 September, seven sailing yachts were boarded moored in Chaguaramas. Dinghies and outboard motors, flare kits, tools and a propane tank were reportedly stolen. Reports made to local authorities. (www.safetyandsecuritynet.org)

6. (U) CURACAO: On 15 September, coast guard forces intercepted a boat carrying 340 kilograms of cocaine. Two men aboard the craft were arrested. (www.curacaochronicle.com)

7. (U) VENEZUELA: On 7 September, six robbers boarded a Singapore-flagged oil tanker near position 10:21N - 064:50W, Jose Anchorage. One of the robbers captured the duty watch officer who was conducting security rounds. He dragged the duty watch officer, tied him to the sprinkler system drain pipe at the deck, searched his pocket, and took his wrist watch and keys to the deck store rooms and lockers. The robbers took 30 minutes to lower down paint drums, tools, ropes and other goods to aft part of the poop deck. They eventually released the duty officer before escaping from the ship by the rope from the steering gear derrick. (www.pviltd.com)

8. (U) TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: On 4 September, two robbers boarded a sailing yacht anchored at Chaguaramas. The robbers attempted to steal the dinghy and outboard motor. Quick action by the yacht owner convinced the thieves to stop the attempt and move away. Incident reported to local authorities. (www.safetyandsecuritynet.org)

# C. (U) ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA:



Figure 2. Atlantic Ocean Area Piracy and Maritime Crime

 (U) IRELAND: On 26 September, customs officials in the Port of Dublin seized 25,700 bottles of smuggled beer. The contraband was discovered when they searched a truck that had disembarked a ferry from Holyhead, Wales. (www.irishtimes.com)

2. (U) UNITED KINGDOM: On 4 September, authorities announced the arrest of 5 persons by the UK Border Force. Three of the persons were aboard a 38-meter boat, NOMAD, intercepted in the western approaches of the southern Irish coast as part of a National Crime Agency-led operation. Two other persons ashore were also arrested. A search of the vessel revealed approximately a ton of cocaine. (www.baltictimes.com; www.pviltd.com)

D. (U) NORTHERN EUROPE - BALTIC: No current incidents to report.

### E. (U) MEDITERRANEAN - BLACK SEA:

1. (U) MOROCCO: On 25 September, a vessel of the Moroccan Royal Navy, patrolling the country's Mediterranean coast, was forced to open fire on a high-speed boat carrying illegal migrants after it refused to respond to its warnings. The smuggling speedboat was driven by a Spaniard in the northern Moroccan waters. He refused to stop the boat's engine and chose to ignore the warning shots leaving the Moroccan Navy no choice but to act, say the local authorities. (www.northafricapost.com)

2. (U) TUNISIA: On 17 September, the coast guard intercepted a Libyan fishing vessel and detained three Egyptian crew members over illegal fishing of the southeastern coast. The vessel, which had illegally entered Tunisian territorial waters, was intercepted near the maritime border of Tunisia and Libya, and taken to Lektef Port. (www.pviltd.com)

3. (U) LIBYA: On 4 September, officials from the customs office at the Port of Khums, 120 km east of Tripoli, seized a shipment of 17 tons of hashish coming from Syria, which was registered in the customs declaration as construction materials. (www.libyaobserver.ly)

# F. (U) WEST AFRICA:



Figure 3. West Africa Sea Piracy and Maritime Crime

 (U) GHANA: On 30 September, two robbers boarded a vessel anchored near position 04:54N - 001:41W, Takoradi Anchorage. The crew raised the alarm and the two intruders left the vessel. Nothing was stolen. Crew and vessel are safe. (www.pviltd.com)

2. (U) GABON: On 22 September, a Senegalese flag long liner, which, according to an environmental NGO, is Spanish property, was detained for alleged illegal fishing of sharks in a joint operation involving the authorities of Sao Tome and Principe, Gabon and the NGO. According to the NGO, the vessel, F/V VEMA, was licensed to fish for tuna and similar species when it was operating in Sao Tome waters. "It had holds exclusively full of sharks" when it was approached in the framework of Operation Albacore III, a joint mission of the NGO and the Gabon Navy and Sao Tome and Principe," a press statement said. "The inspectors found about two tons of sharks, with the fins separated from the body," it added. (www.fis.com)

3. (U) REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO: On 25 September, two robbers armed with knives boarded a vessel near position 04:41S - 011:45E, Pointe Noire Anchorage. Alarm was raised, robbers stole ship's property and escaped. (www.pviltd.com)

4. (U) NIGERIA: On 25 September, six armed pirates in a speed boat approached a tanker underway near position 02:45N -

006:39E, 100 nm south-southwest of Bonny Island. Master increased speed, took evasive maneuvers, raised the alarm, contacted the escort vessel, and the non-essential crew mustered in the citadel. The pirates fired two gun shots and moved away. All crew safe and no damage reported. (MDAT-GoG)

5. (U) NIGERIA: On 22 September, Switzerland-flagged bulk carrier GLARUS was attacked near position 03:40N - 006:40E, 48 nm south of Bonny. According to Massoel, the Geneva, Switzerland-based owner of the ship, 12 out of 19 crew were kidnapped. The ship was transiting from Lagos to Harcourt, Nigeria. The ship reached Bonny anchorage after the attack and was brought to anchor. The kidnapped crew are from the Philippines, Slovenia, Ukraine, Romania, Croatia and Bosnia. (IMB; www.gcaptain.com; www.fleetmon.com; www.pviltd.com)

6. (U) NIGERIA: On 21 September, two robbers boarded a vessel anchored near position 06:16N - 003:13E, Lagos Anchorage. Once challenged, they escaped with a rope. Nothing was reported as stolen. (MDAT-GoG; www.sguardian.com)

7. (U) GUINEA: On 17 September, four armed robbers boarded a tanker STI HAMMERSMITH anchored near position 09:20.8N - 013:43.3W, Conakry Anchorage. Master raised the alarm, locked the accommodation area, and all crew mustered in the citadel. The armed robbers fired at the bridge windows and gained access into the accommodations. They ransacked all crew cabins and escaped with crew personal belongings. A navy boat arrived at the location to provide assistance. All crew reported safe. (IMB; www.gcaptain.com)

8. (U) NIGERIA: On 12 September, the Nigerian Navy arrested a vessel, MV SKYE, with 524 metric tons of illegal crude in the vicinity of Escravos in Delta State. (www.vanguardngr.com)

9. (U) CAMEROON: On 7 September, the navy seized three Nigerian vessels with weapons and mercenaries onboard intended to support separatists in the Anglophone regions, according to regional press reporting. The navy seized an unspecified number of Kalashnikov-style rifles, 12-gauge shotguns and ammunition. A navy spokesperson said the mercenaries planned a "large-scale" attack. This incident marks the first reported at-sea seizure of weapons intended for the Anglophone conflict. (www.pviltd.com)

10. (U) NIGERIA: On 4 September, authorities announced the seizure of numerous wooden transport boats and 50,000 jerry cans of fuel that were being prepared to be smuggled into Benin. The seizure took place in Ijofin Creek in the Ipokia Local Government Area of Ogun State. (www.guardian.ng)

11. (U) SOUTH AFRICA: On 3 September, two stowaways were discovered aboard the freighter UAL LOBITO as the ship was leaving Table Bay. One of the stowaways was injured when he fell into a hard-to-access void space. The vessel returned to anchor in Table Bay and called for assistance. A rescue team deployed to the scene and found the victim among the freighter's cargo of containers. The team used high-angle rescue equipment and a Stokes litter to pull him to safety. Both men were taken onboard the rescue boat and brought into port, where the injured man was taken to a hospital by ambulance and the second man was transferred to the custody of South Africa's Sea Borderline Police. (www.maritime-executive.com)

G. (U) ARABIAN GULF: No current incidents to report.

#### H. (U) INDIAN OCEAN - EAST AFRICA - RED SEA:



Figure 4. Indian Ocean - East Africa - Red Sea Piracy and Maritime Crime

 (U) SAUDI ARABIA: On 30 September, the Saudi-led military coalition fighting against Yemen's Houthi movement foiled an attack by two explosives-laden remote controlled boats deployed by the Houthis against Saudi Arabia's Jizan Port, Saudi state news reported. (www.reuters.com)

2. (U) NORTHERN ARABIAN SEA: On 19 September, Pakistan Navy and Maritime Security Agency forces seized a boat carrying 3 tons of hashish. (www.arynews.tv)

3. (U) RED SEA: On 18 September, a frigate reportedly attacked a fishing boat off Yemen's Red Sea Port of al-Khoukha, killing 18 fishermen. (www.reuters.com)

4. (U) INDIA: On 6 September, authorities seized 9,040 kilograms of smuggled Red Sandalwood logs in the Port of Nhava Sheva. (www.business-standard.com)

#### I. (U) EAST ASIA - SOUTHEAST ASIA - INDIAN SUBCONTINENT:



Figure 5. East Asia - Southeast Asia - Indian Subcontinent Piracy and Maritime Crime



Figure 6. East Asia - Southeast Asia - Indian Subcontinent Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) INDIA: On 27 September, customs officials seized a consignment of 3 million smuggled cigarettes from 3 shipping containers in the Port of Chennai. On examination of the consignment, officials found carton boxes concealed inside the declared cargo of Calcium Carbonate bags which actually contained "Gudang Garam" cigarettes of Indonesian origin and transshipped from Dubai. (www.newindianexpress.com)

2. (U) MALAYSIA: On 26 September, two men armed with machetes boarded a drilling rig anchored near position 01:20N -104:14E, 1.5 nm southeast of Tanjung Bulat, Johor, and robbed two onboard security guards. The robbers tied up the security guards and stole their personal items and communications equipment before departing the rig. The security guards were released by shore-based staff after a few hours when they failed to radio in. (IMB)

3. (U) MALAYSIA: On 21 September, authorities intercepted a cargo ship carrying a large consignment of smuggled exotic animals. Three suspected Indonesian traffickers were arrested after customs officials thwarted the bid to transport the animals to Thailand in an operation off the Malaysian island of Langkawi. The unusual cargo included two "frightened-looking" orangutans and dozens of baby saltwater crocodiles. There were also about 350 sugar gliders, a type of small marsupial, along with cockatoos, parrots and parakeets found in boxes onboard. The smugglers intended to sell the animals as pets. (www.malaymail.com; www.phys.org)

4. (U) MALAYSIA: On 20 September, police in Sabah State killed two men believed to be involved in the abduction of two Indonesian fishermen after a high-speed chase at sea near Bohayan Island. In the 11 September kidnapping incident, two Indonesian fishermen were abducted near Gaya Island in Semporna while two other crew members managed to hide inside the fishing vessel. (www.freemalaysiatoday.com)

5. (U) SINGAPORE STRAIT: On 19 September, Panama-flagged LPG tanker was boarded by three robbers near position 01:14N - 103:57E, the westbound lane of the traffic separation scheme of the Singapore Strait. Three perpetrators were sighted at the stern of the ship. The chief engineer sustained injuries to his face and hands after the perpetrators confronted him and forcibly took his gold chain. A wooden pole was used by the robbers who made their escape when the alarm was raised. Remaining crew safe with no injuries reported. The master reported the incident to Singapore Vessel Traffic Information System (VTIS). (www.pviltd.com)

6. (U) INDONESIA: On 18 September, robbers armed with knives boarded an anchored bulk carrier twice in three hours near position 00:14S - 117:34E, Muara Berau Anchorage, Samarinda. On both occasions, the duty watchman noticed the robbers on the forecastle deck and raised the alarm resulting in the robbers escaping with stolen ship's stores. (IMB)

7. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 16 September, six persons, in two skiffs approached an asphalt tanker underway near position 07:45N - 117:03E, four nm southwest of Balabac Island. Alarm was raised, PA announcement made, and crew was mustered. As the skiffs closed to the tanker the master noticed the persons' faces covered with masks. Evasive maneuvers commenced. After five minutes, the skiffs aborted the approach and moved to another vessel in the vicinity. Master informed the other vessel about the approaching skiffs by VHF. (IMB)

8. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 16 September, three Indonesian fishermen held by members of a notorious Islamist kidnap-forransom group walked free 18 months after they were abducted off the southern Philippines. The men were kidnapped in January 2017 while onboard a speedboat off the southernmost island group of Tawi-Tawi, which together with the nearby Sulu archipelago are preyed on by Abu Sayyaf militants. The Indonesians were freed in the town of Indanan in Sulu and turned over to authorities following "intensified military operations" against the Abu Sayyaf, a regional army spokesman said without giving details. (Jakarta Post; AFP World Service)

9. (U) MALAYSIA: On 12 September, a robber boarded a Malta-flagged bulk carrier from a craft via the portside anchor chain in position 05:45N - 118:04E, Berth 1 AB, Sandakan, Malaysia. Another two robbers were waiting in a craft near the ship. Nothing stolen. Incident reported to local agent. (www.pviltd.com)

10. (U) THAILAND: On 11 September, authorities boarded the tanker CHOR TARASAMUT 2 and arrested the crew of six

on suspicion of fuel smuggling. The ship was carrying 240,000 liters of diesel fuel without the proper documentation. (www.pattayamail.com)

11. (U) MALAYSIA: On 11 September, robbers boarded a berthed bulk carrier via the anchor chain near position 05:48N - 118:04E, Sandakan Port, Sabah State. Alert duty crewman stationed on the forecastle deck spotted the robbers and immediately notified the master and duty officer. The crew made their way to the forward deck to investigate. Hearing the alerted crew's approach, the robbers aborted, and escaped in their speed boat. Incident reported to local authority. (IMB, www.pviltd.com)

12. (U) MALAYSIA: On 11 September, two masked men clad in dark clothing armed with M16 rifles boarded the fishing trawler SRI DEWI 1 and kidnapped two Indonesian fishermen near position 04:40N - 118:43E, vicinity of Sabah State. Two other fishermen managed to escape the abduction by hiding. Once the perpetrators left, the two crewmen made their way to Semporna to lodge a police report. The perpetrators fled with the victims in a boat towards Tawi Tawi province, the Philippines. (ReCAAP; Xinhua)

13. (U) BANGLADESH: On 10 September, two robbers armed with knives boarded a container vessel anchored near position 22:06N - 091:46E, Chittagong Anchorage. Duty crewman saw the robbers and immediately informed the master who raised the alarm. Upon hearing the alarm, the robber escaped. A search was made throughout the vessel. It was reported that ship's properties were stolen. (IMB)

14. (U) INDONESIA: On 10 September, two robbers boarded a Saudi Arabia-flagged tanker berthed near position 05:31S - 105:18E, Tarahan Jetty. Duty crewman on routine rounds saw the robbers on deck and raised the alarm. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped empty-handed. (IMB; www.pviltd.com)

15. (U) MALAYSIA: On 10 September, Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency (MMEA) detained a tanker that was being used to smuggle diesel in Miri waters. A senior MMEA spokesman said the tanker was stopped about three nautical miles from Tanjung Lobang and had 250,000 liters of smuggled diesel onboard. (www.malaymail.com)

16. (U) MYANMAR: On 3 September, police shot and killed two armed robbers who tried to attack a ship docked in Twantay canal, according to Yangon region police force. (www.elevenmyanmar.com)

17. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 3 September, two rescue speedboats of the Philippine Army and Philippine Coast Guard were damaged when an improvised explosive device, set up by unidentified suspects near the Coast Guard office, exploded at the Masbate City Port. Police discovered that the Army's 25-foot rescue speedboat made of fiber glass and Coast Guard's 25-foot rescue aluminum speedboat and their engines were damaged by the explosion. (www.pna.gov.ph)

J. (U) NORTHEAST ASIA: No current incidents to report.

K. (U) AUSTRALIA - NEW ZEALAND - PACIFIC OCEAN AREA: No current incidents to report.

# 6. (U) Appendix A: Further Contact Information and Resources

(U) This appendix provides contact information for the author of the WTS as well as other entities that can be contacted with maritime crime reports. It also lists other resources where the WTS is posted and where piracy and maritime crime incident information can be found.

# (U) Contact

(U) Originator of this WTS report requests consumer feedback. Originator will incorporate all anti-shipping events and violence against the maritime industry into this weekly message where appropriate. To aid in our reporting, please add the Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI) to your normal corporate and organizational reporting

requirements. The 24-hour watch can be reached at +1 (301) 669-4053.

#### (U) Other Resources

(U) This Worldwide Threat to Shipping Report is posted at the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency's Maritime Safety site: http://msi.nga.mil/NGAPortal/MSI.portal. The International Maritime Bureau (IMB) also publishes a live piracy report based on reporting from the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, listing all piracy and armed robbery incidents in the last ten days: http://www.icc-ccs.org/. The PAWW and WTS Reports are posted weekly on the ONI Intel Portal: http://www.oni.navy.mil/Intelligence\_Community/piracy.htm.

## 7. (U) Appendix B: Terminology and References

(U) This appendix is provided to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference in reporting and also identifies those references that were used to gather the information contained in this report. ONI welcomes comment and suggestions for addition or amendment.

# (U) Terminology

(U) In order to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference, the following have been adopted to describe the range of criminal anti-shipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis. Please note that these terms relate to observable activity and are independent of target vessel status and exclude actions by governmental powers in lawful pursuit of their authorities:

**(U)** Attempted Boarding – Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were employed or visible in the approaching boat.

(U) Blocking – Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of protest.

**(U) Boarding** – Unauthorized embarkation of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without successfully taking control of the vessel.

- (U) Fired Upon Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.
- (U) Hijacking Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.
- (U) Kidnapping Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.
- (U) Robbery Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.
- (U) Suspicious Approach All other unexplained activity in close proximity of an unknown vessel.

### (U) Sourcing

(U) ONI derives information in this report from direct reporting and analysis of reports from the following agencies and commercial sources.

- Agence France Presse (AFP)
- Associated Press (AP)
- BBC News
- DNK Intelligence & Operations Centre (DNK IOC)

- EU Naval Forces (EU)
- International Maritime Bureau (IMB), London and Kuala Lumpur
- International Maritime Organization (IMO), London
- Lloyd's
- Maritime Administration (MARAD), U.S.
- Maritime Security Centre Horn of Africa (MSCHOA)
- Marine Domain Awareness for Trade Gulf of Guinea (MDAT-GoG)
- National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA), Navigation Safety System
- Noonsite.com (Noonsite), website
- Overseas Security Advisory Council (OSAC)
- Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships in Asia,
- Information Sharing Center (ReCAAP ISC)
- Reuters
- Royal Australian Navy (RAN)
- Royal New Zealand Navy (RNZN)
- The Maritime Executive (website)
- United Kingdom Maritime Trade Organization (UKMTO)
- United Press International (UPI)
- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG)

### (U) ICOD: 3 October 2018

(U) The PAWW and WTS reports are posted each week on the ONI Intel Portal and can be found at: http://www.oni.navy.mil/Intelligence-Community/Piracy