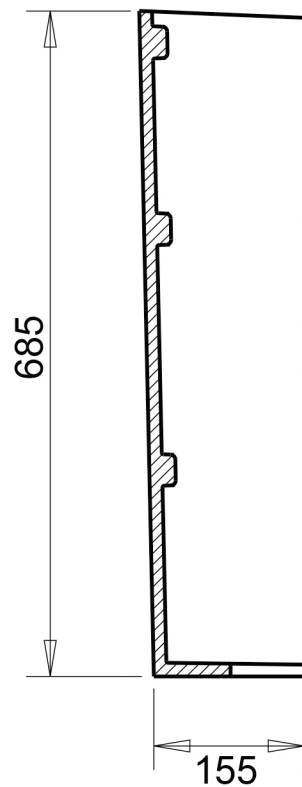
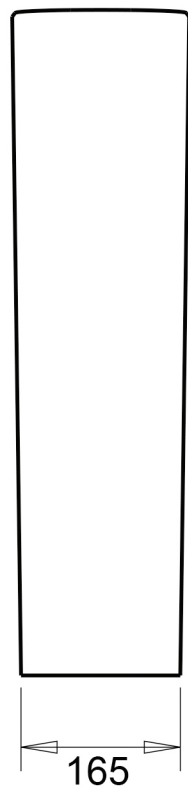
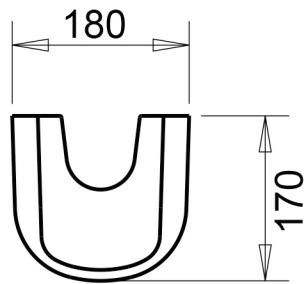


AQUALINE



Valamujalg Aqualine
Code: 10990
685x155