

HARDANGER (Norra)

Hardangertikand on põhjamaiselt lihtne valge võrkpilu. Nime on ta saanud linna järgi, mis asub fjordi ääres Norra edelarannikul. Tikand on levinud selle kandi lihtrahva hulgas. Tehnika ise on väga vana ja nähtavasti pärit Pärsias.

Hardangertikandit kasutatakse tekstiilide kaunistamiseks ka teistes maades – Taanis, Rootsis, Soomes. Ungarlased ja slaavlased tikivad hardangerit värvilisena.

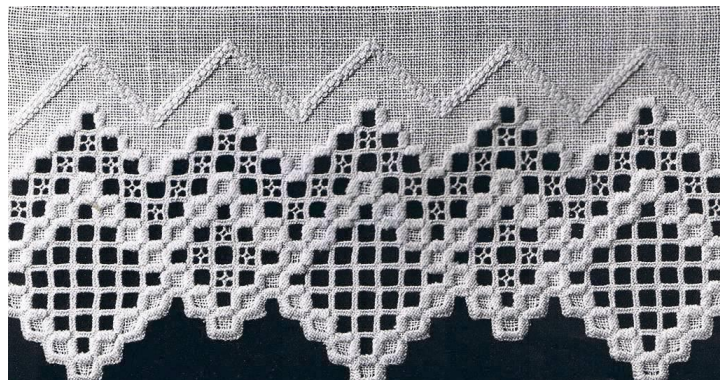


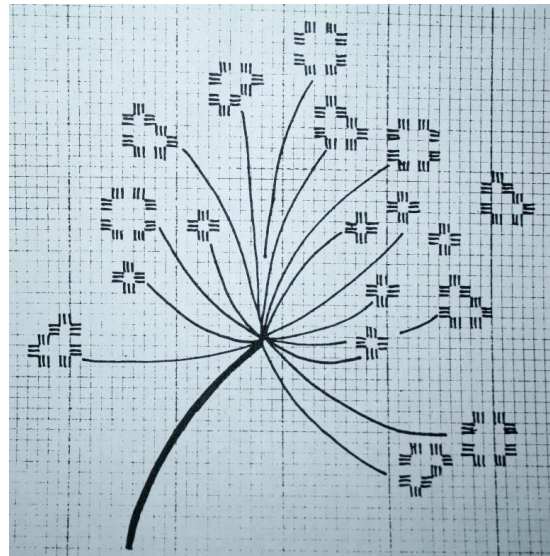
Rikkalikult kaunistatud piluvõrk.

Kaunistamisel kasutatakse ka:

- liht-, pistepilusid;
- geomeetrilist madalpistetikandit;
- kaunistuspisteid

Ornamendid: lihtsad geomeetrilised, stiliseeritud vormid.



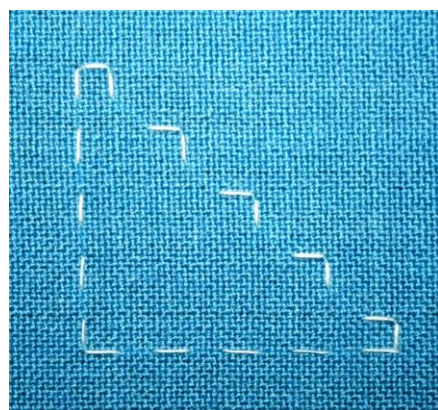
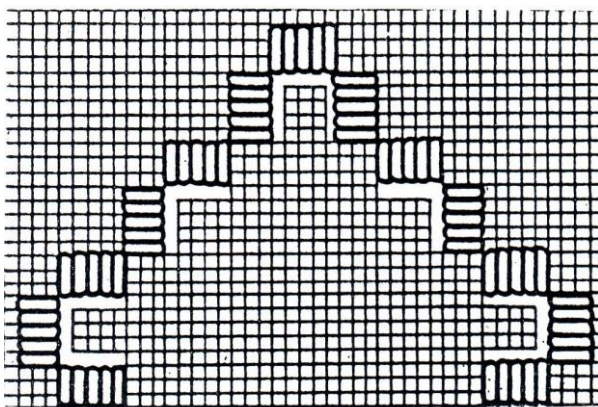


Materjal:

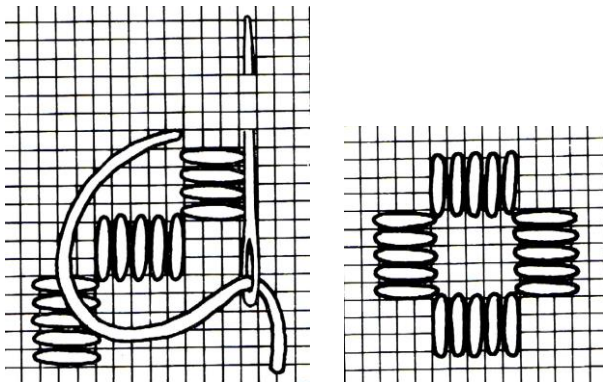
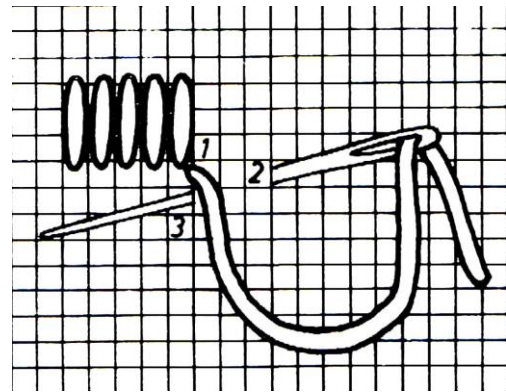
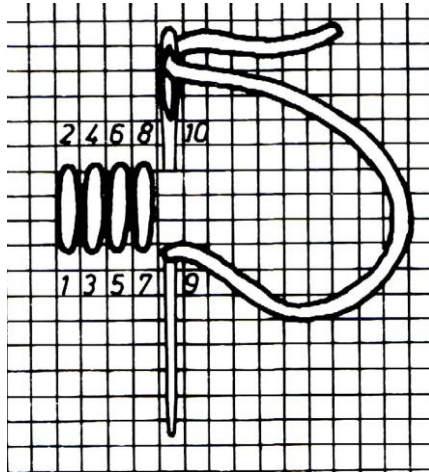
- Ühesuguse jämedusega loendatavate lõngadega kangad (spets kangad);
- Lõngad:
 - Kangaga toon – toonis (soovitatavalt läikega);
 - Võrguosa tikkimiseks peenem niit;
 - Põiminguteks ja tikanditeks laugema keeruga, riidelõngadest pisut jämedam niit (kangast harutatud).

Töökäik:

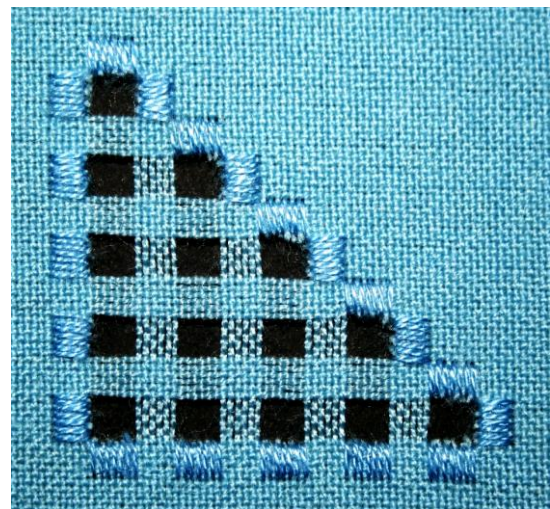
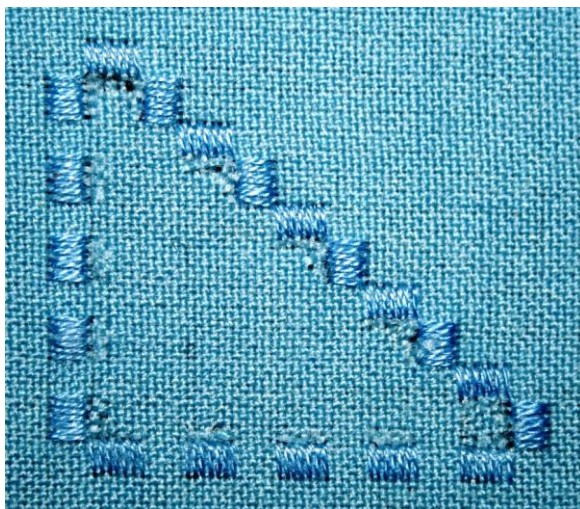
- **Töö asetatakse raamile, motiivi asukoht märgitakse kangale.**
 - Motiivi võib tikkida lõngu lugedes või märkida see eelpistetega kangale.
 - Üldjuhul arvestatakse välja tõmbamiseks ja sisse jätmiseks võrdset paarisarvu lõngu (4 – 4, 6 – 6, harvem 8 – 8).



- **Võrgupinna serv tikitakse üle mähkpistetega selles osas, kus hiljem lõngad eemaldatakse:**
 - Mõlemale poole riidelõnga tehakse üks piste (=1 piste rohkem kui eemaldatavaid lõngu)
 - !!! Riidesse jäetavate lõngarühmade kohale mähkpisteid ei tikita.
 - Mähkpistete max pikkus → eemaldatavate riidelõngade laius;

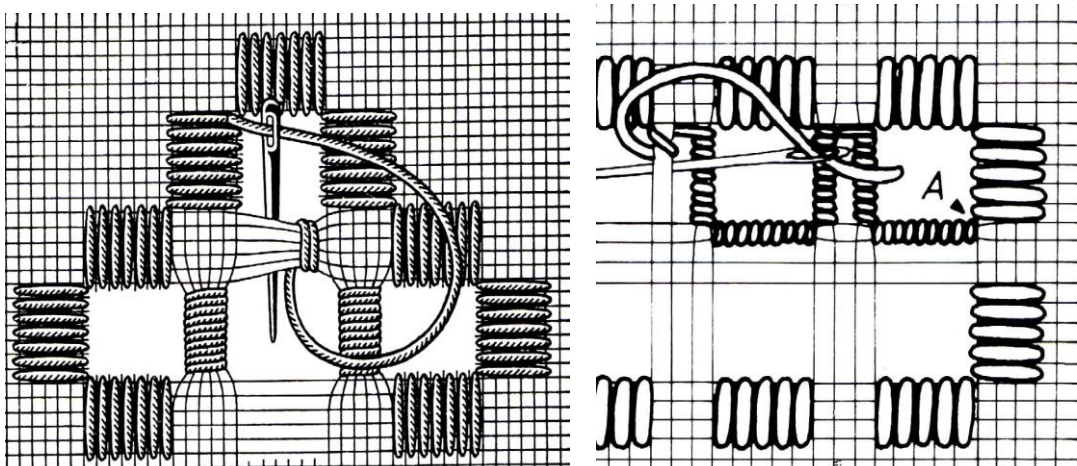
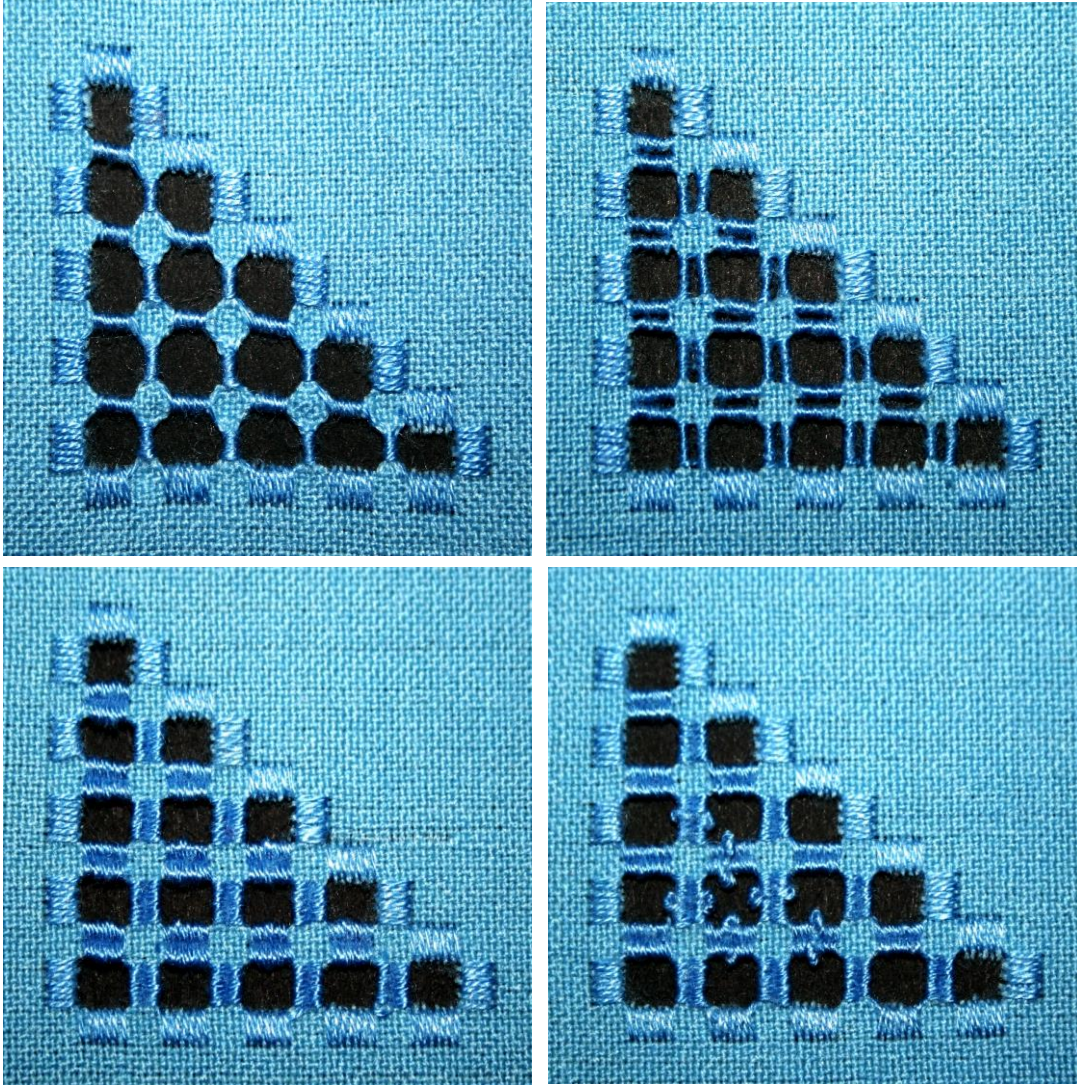


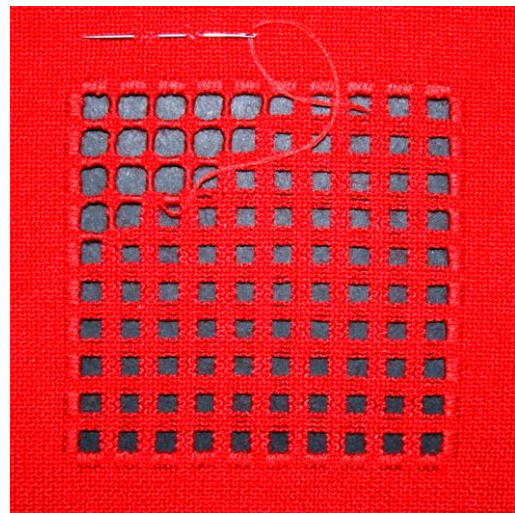
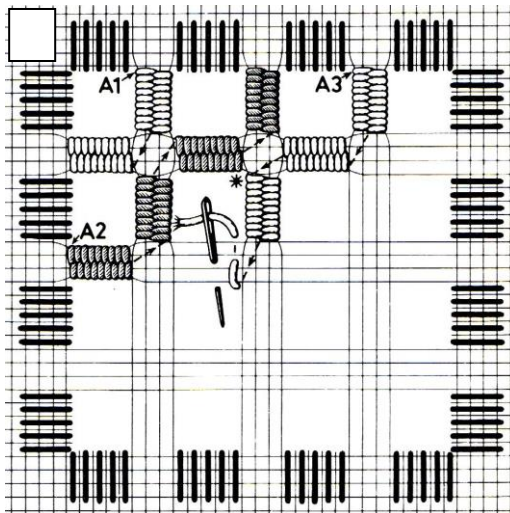
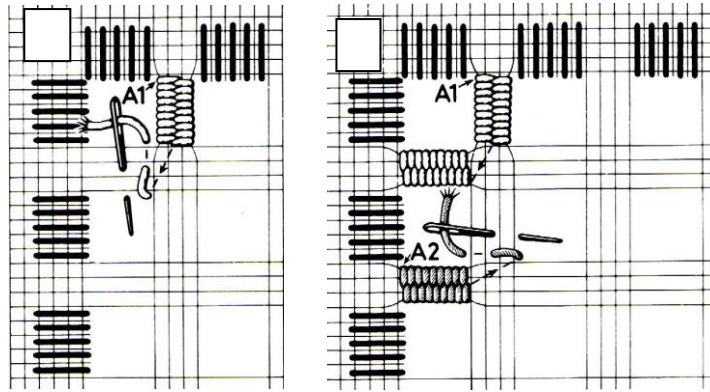
- Tikitakse ääristav tikand.
- Töö võetakse raamilt, vajalikud lõngad lõigatakse katki *mähkpistete lähedalt* ja eemaldatakse.



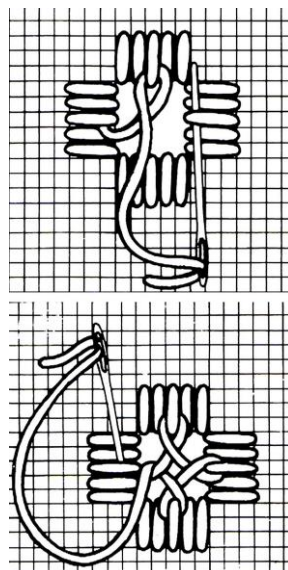
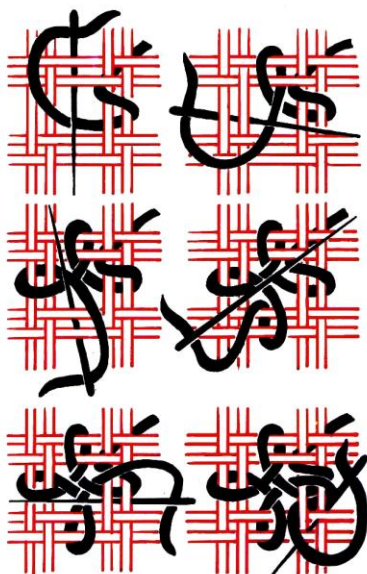
- Töö asetatakse raamile tagasi lõdvemalt.

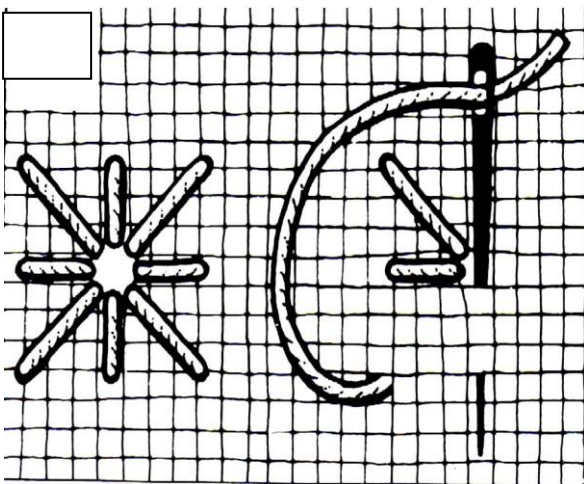
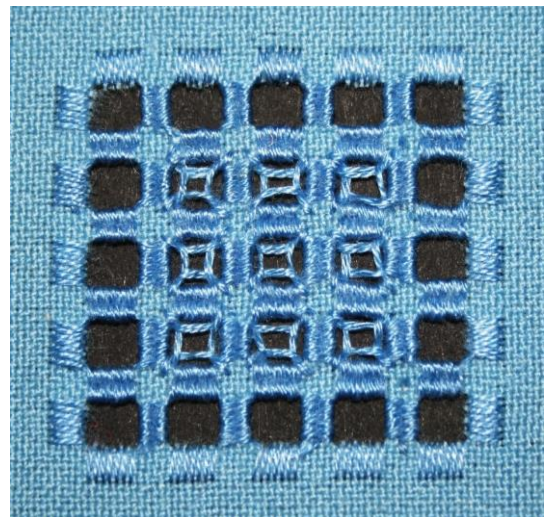
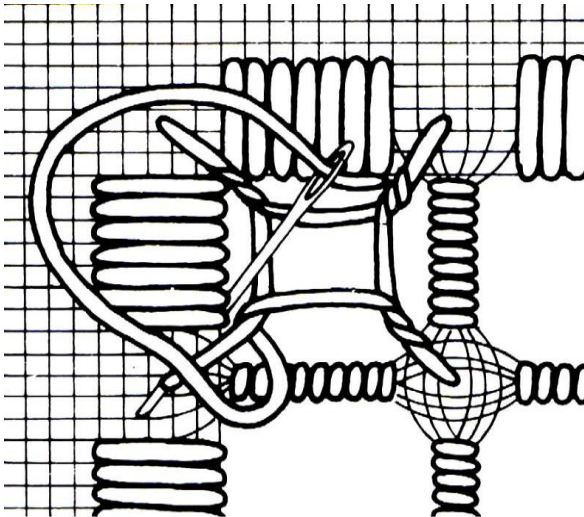
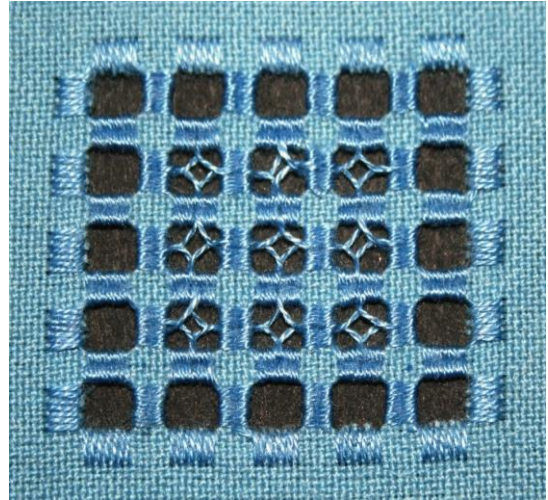
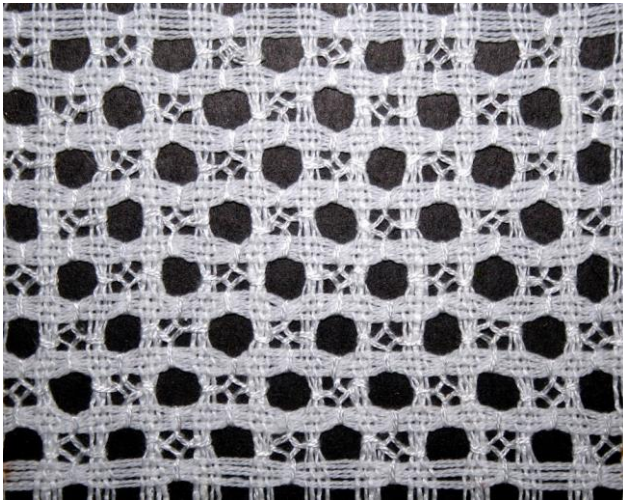
- Lõngarühmad kinnitatakse võrguks:
 - Mähitakse üle ühe tulbana;
 - Mähitakse üle kahe paralleeltulbana;
 - Pöimitakse üle.

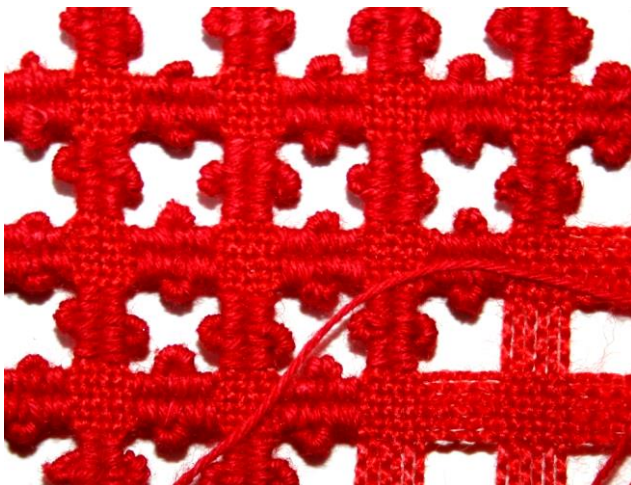
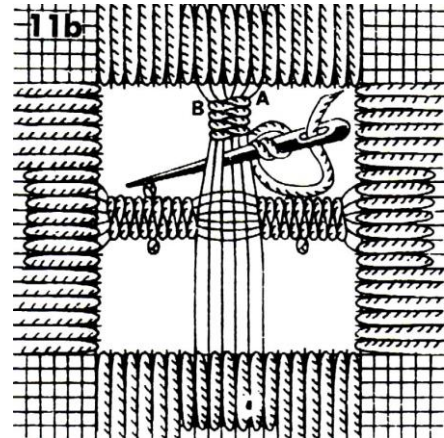
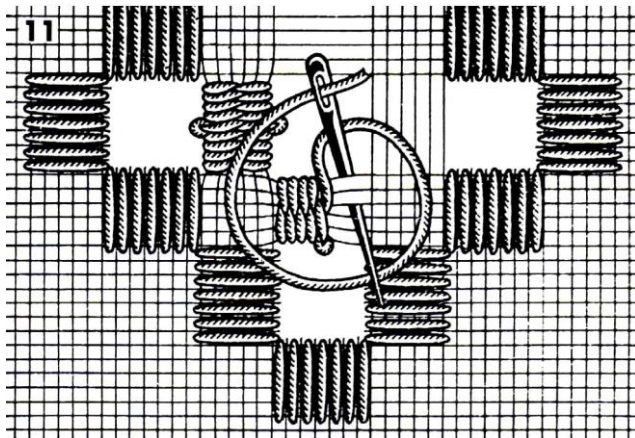
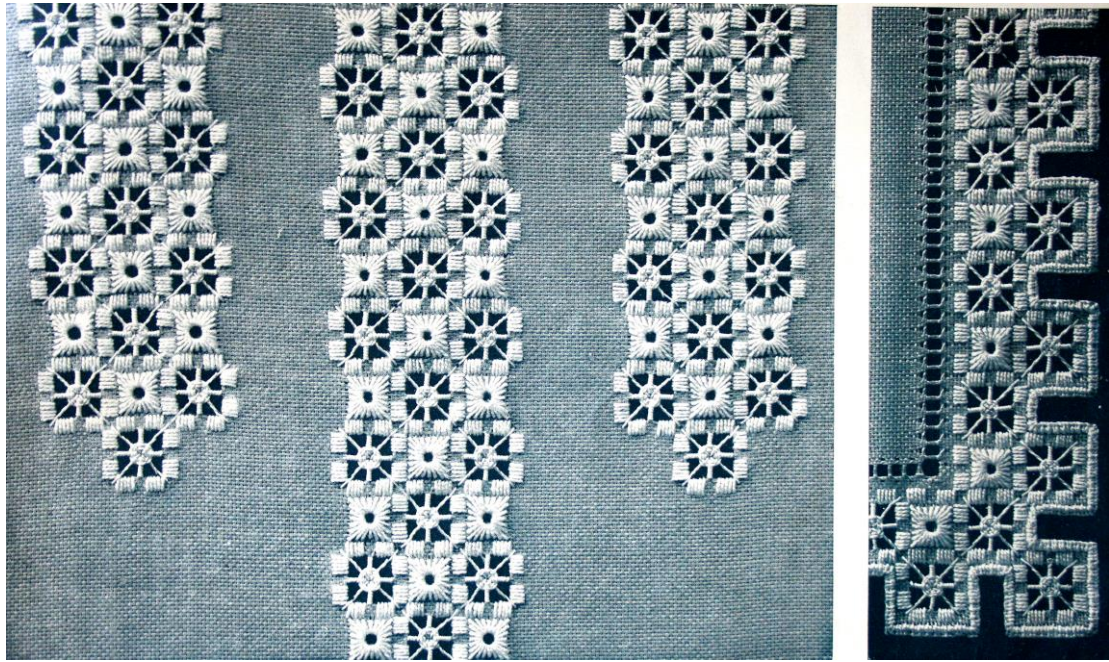


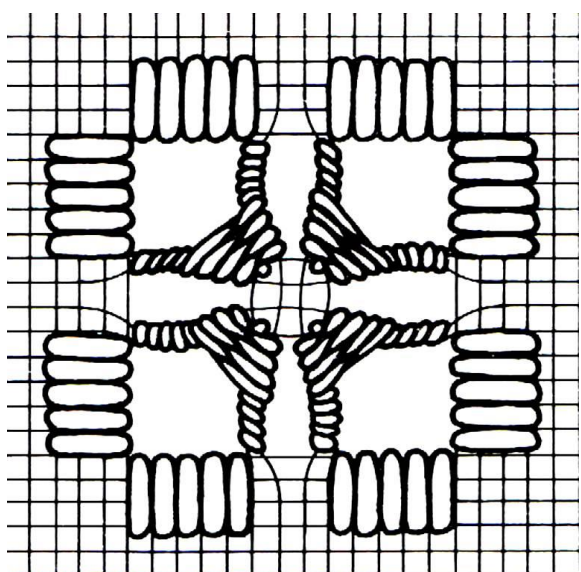
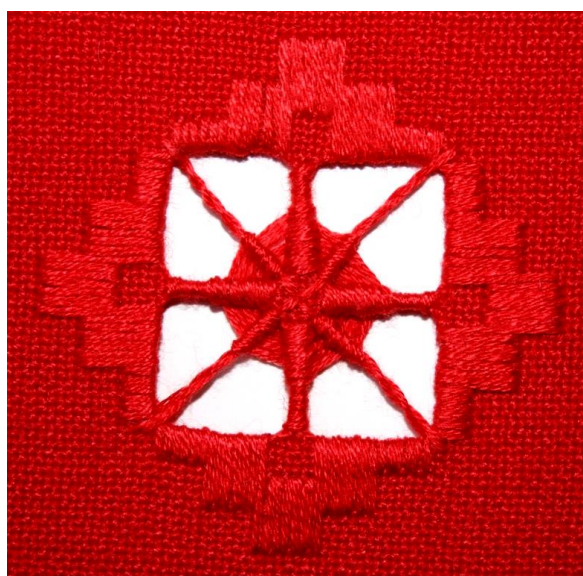
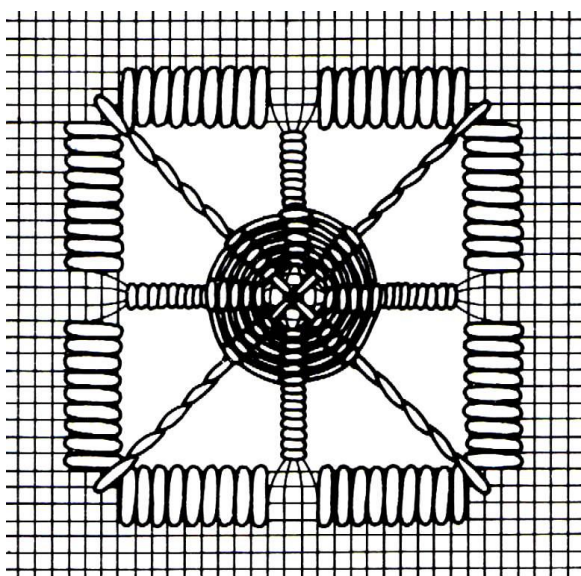
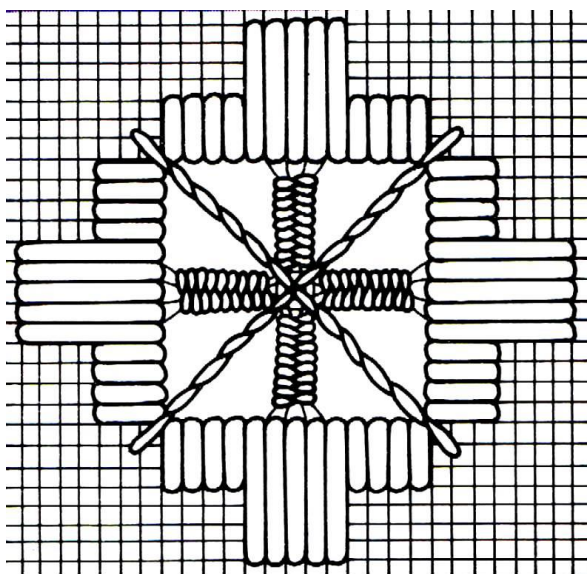


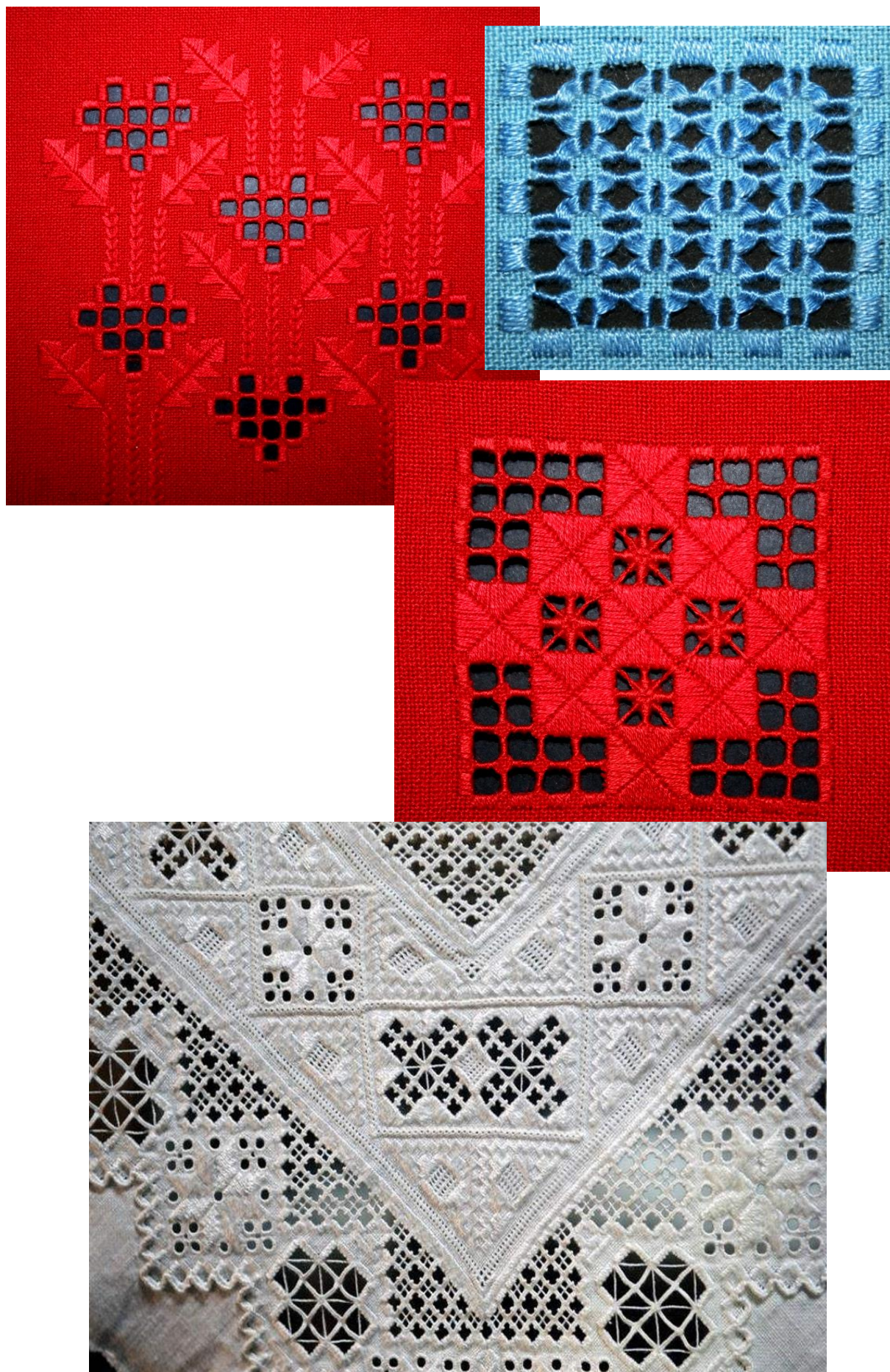
- Samaaegselt lõngarühmade ületikkimisega toimub piluvõrgu kaunistamine.
 - Silmuspisted
 - Pikood
 - Rosetid
 - Ristid
 - Lehvikud
 - Ämblikud....

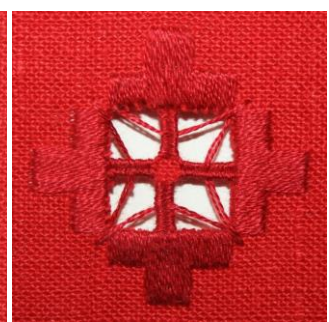
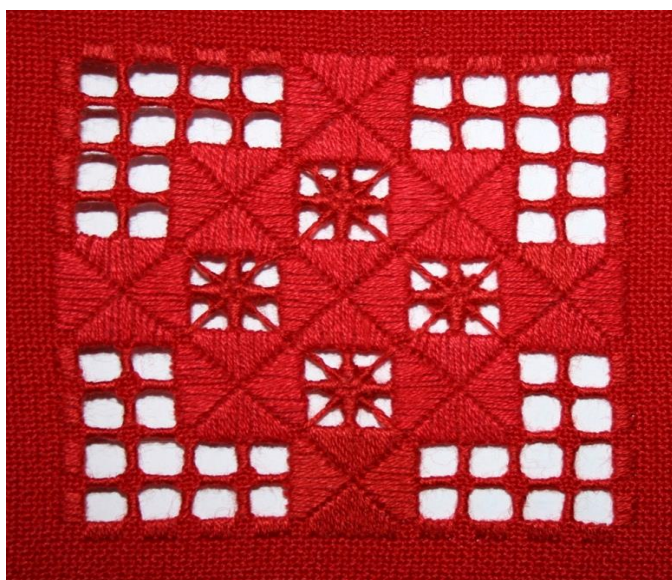
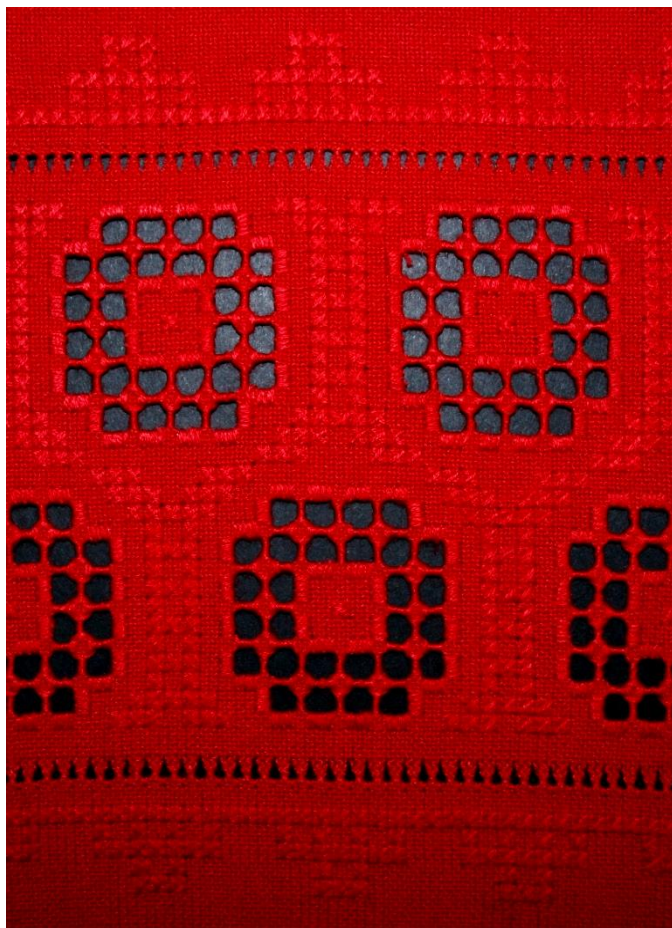


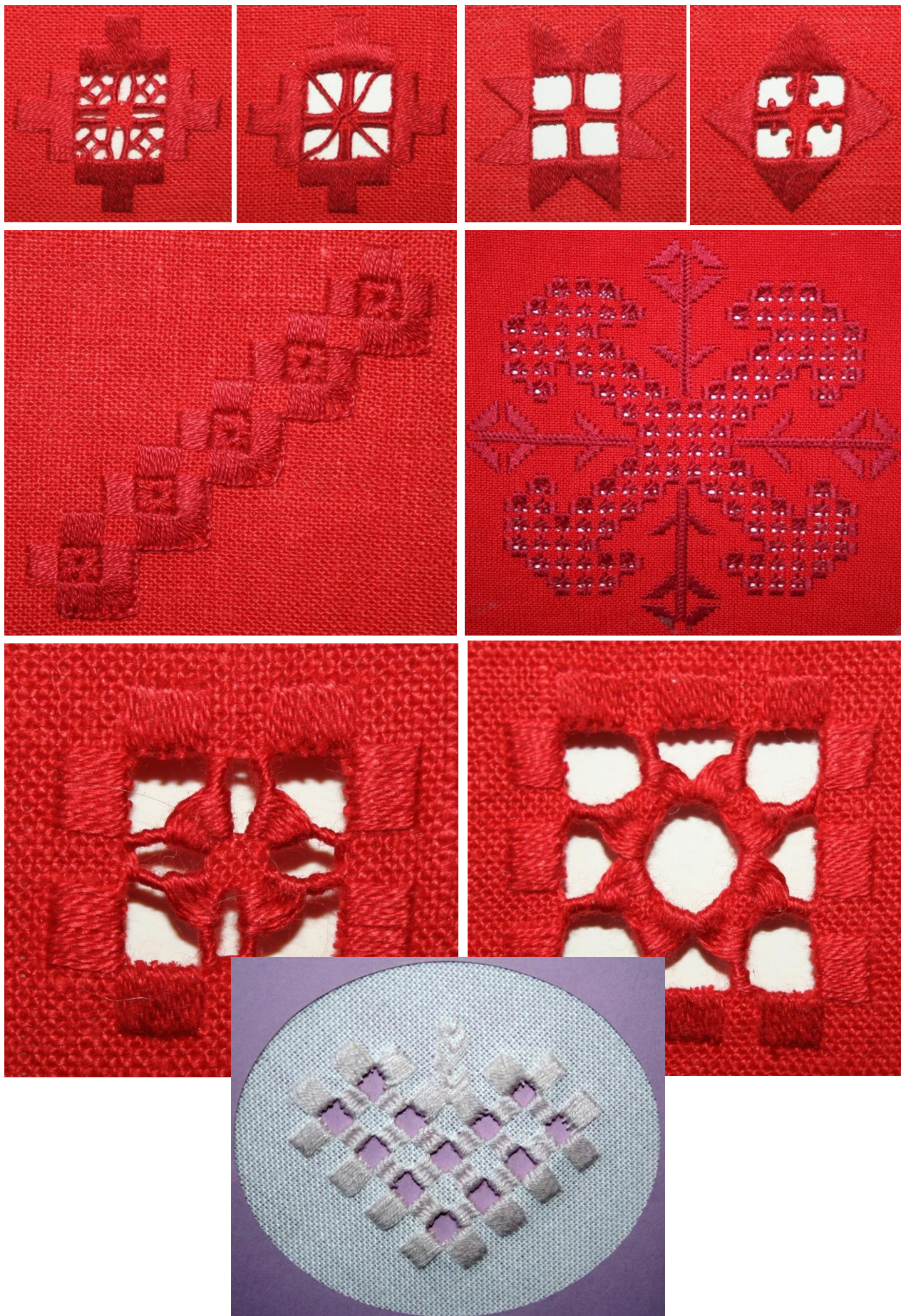


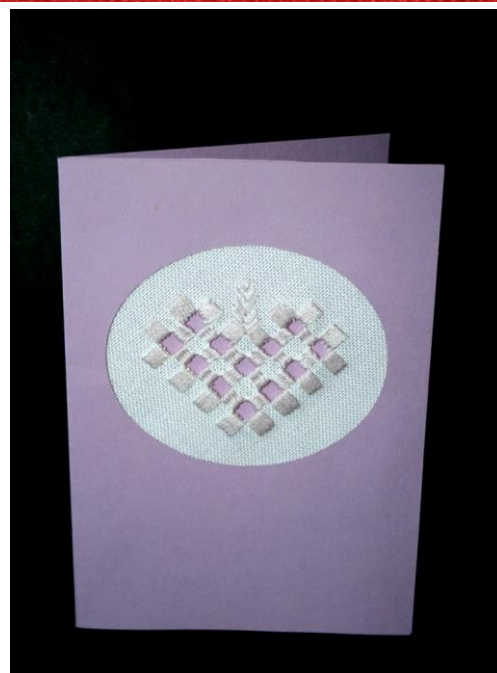
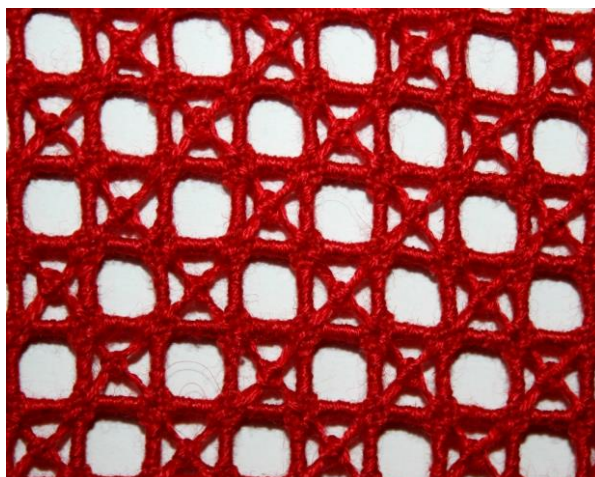
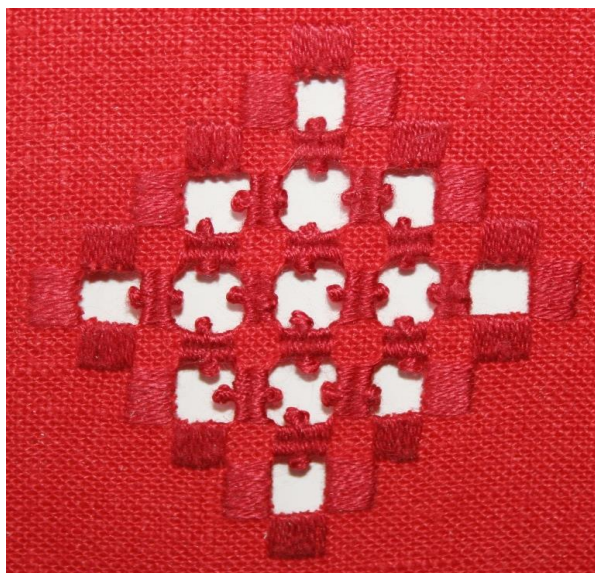
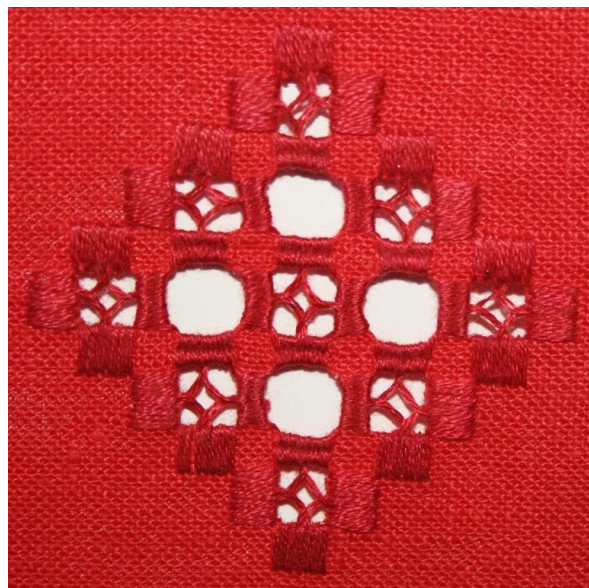
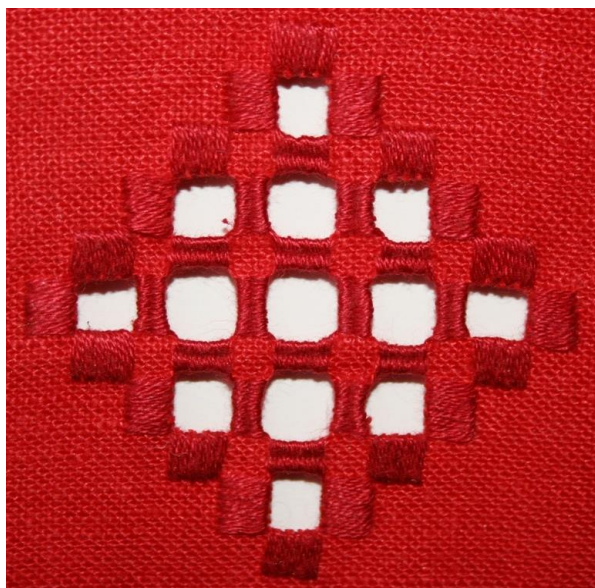




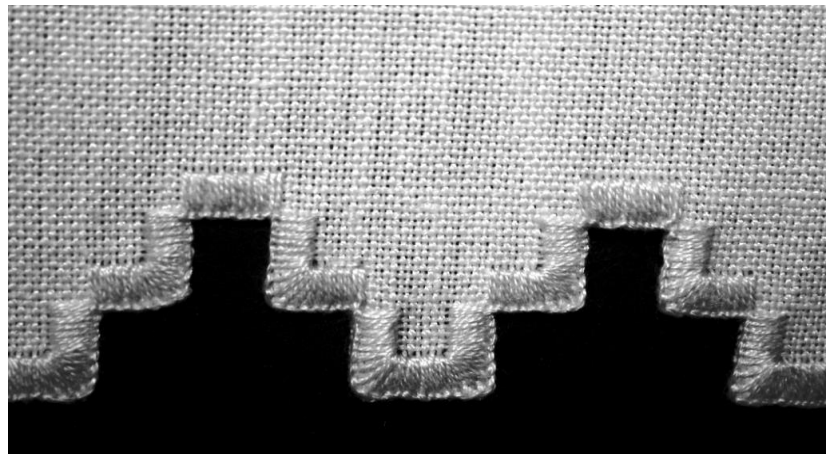
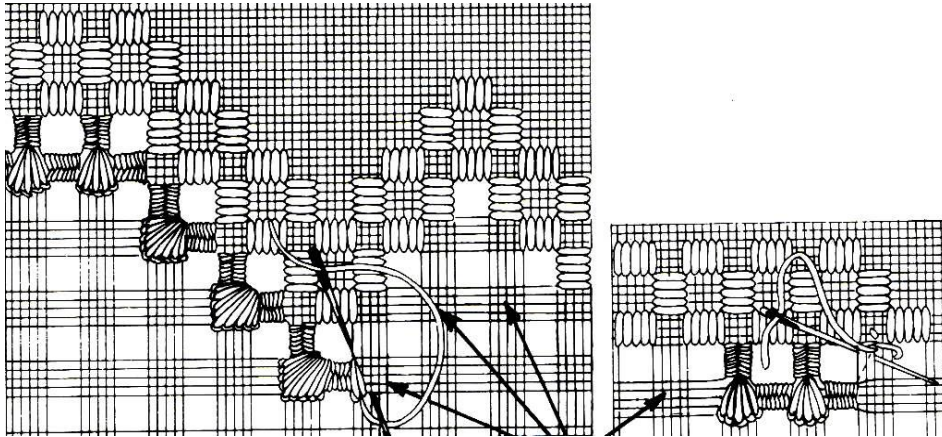








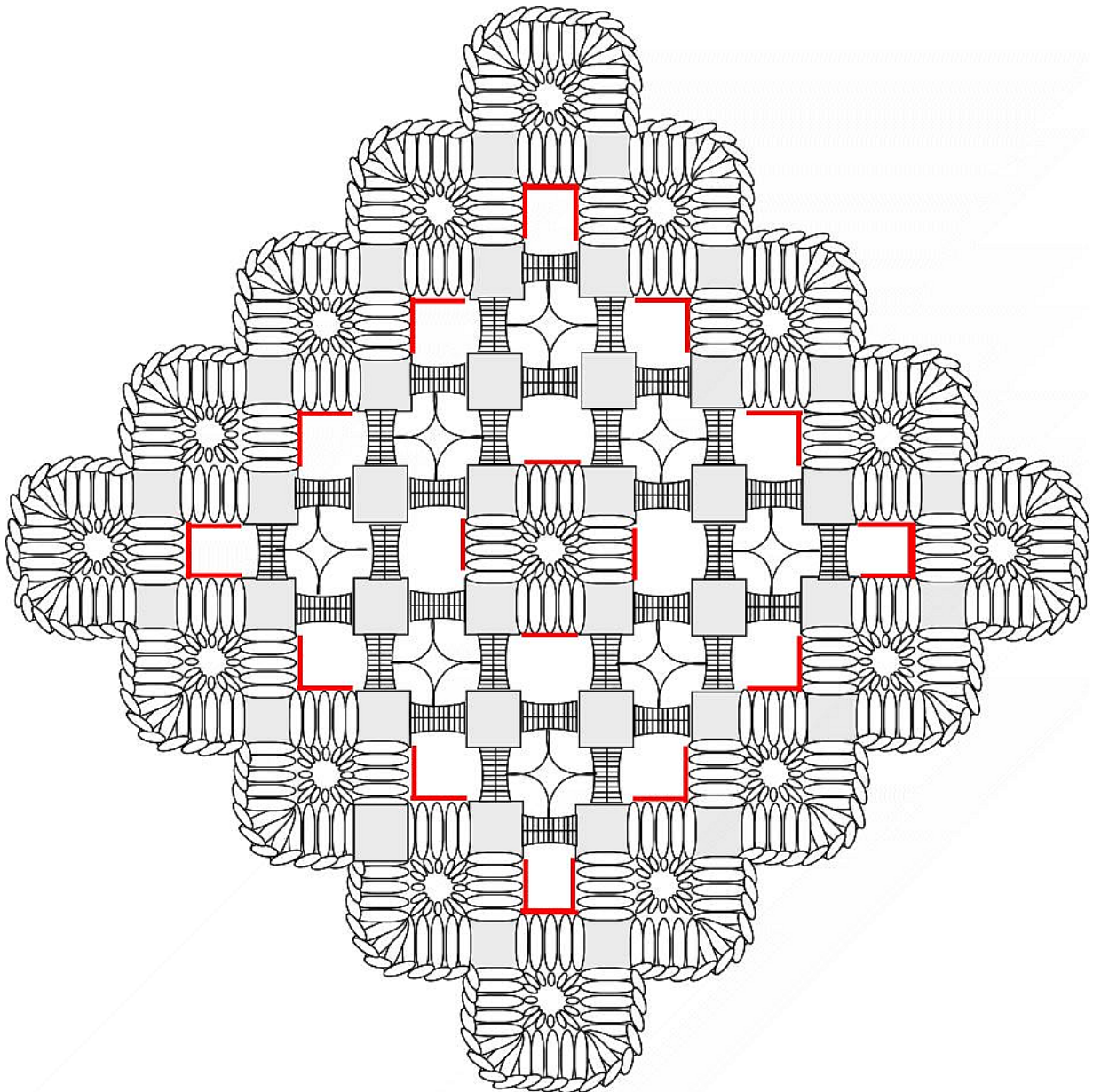
- Välisäärte tikkimisel kasutatakse tugevdusena pistete all:
 - Masinõmblust
 - Jämedamat alusniiti
 - Liimiriidet.

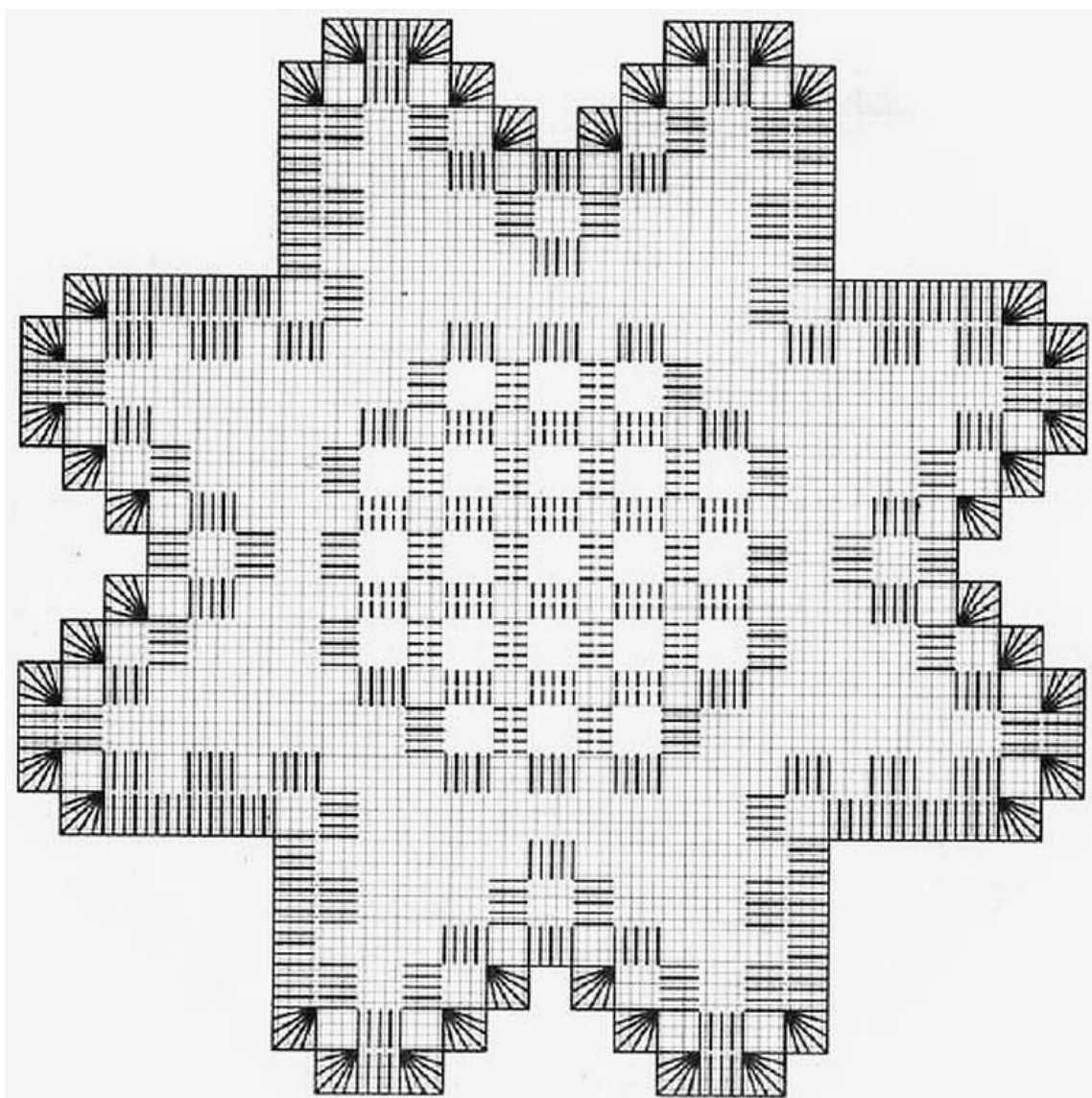




ÜLESANNE

Vali motiiv või koosta see ise ja tiki!





Hardangertikandi kohta leidub palju õpetusi:

- <https://youtu.be/jcmkqduuV2Y> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/fYazqajqqJl> - hardanger algus
- <https://youtu.be/jcmkqduuV2Y> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/pYFAuuY1-y8> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/jmktXnP1VTE> - hardanger värviline
- https://youtu.be/b_UOkf46WpY - hardangerpikood
- <https://youtu.be/vjIGfV3MvUk> - hardanger skeemid
- <https://youtu.be/VkZtVRjKxyw> - hardanger õmblusmasinal
- <https://youtu.be/NIVXfMTFRlo> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/DBQPxcHjOWw> - hardanger 1
- <https://youtu.be/YhYtgfkNnlk> - hardanger 2
- <https://youtu.be/QRtalhM4Jvo> - hardanger 3
- <https://youtu.be/yl2u284LC18> - hardanger 4
- <https://youtu.be/aoWG5ry1UNE> - hardanger 5
- https://youtu.be/o7EJ_vKqrdM - hardanger 6
- <https://youtu.be/l9Zfhuw8z3k> - hardanger 7
- https://youtu.be/gts-zC_AbEw - hardanger 8
- <https://youtu.be/PgYYa5IMjy4> - hardanger 9
- <https://youtu.be/q0zmAUuRR3Q> - hardanger 10
- https://youtu.be/67OWT_0H-lq - hardanger 11
- <https://youtu.be/PTRICyLpV94> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/uBf9BKXIHbU> - Tutorial hardanger
- https://youtu.be/B_DIC4yY33c - hardanger
- https://youtu.be/Dg_IJzb-YkA - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/U0i1pPsHhAY> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/6a4OMxRnVUA> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/dTCeSB2Vzol> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/Uvp5QiXMBIQ> - hardanger
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- <https://youtu.be/T612kII0Bdw> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/1YELI6lr3zs> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/6a4OMxRnVUA> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/vbpOtn4NdLw> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/U0i1pPsHhAY> - hardanger
- <https://youtu.be/06l8OZMu2BM> - hardanger
- https://youtu.be/gts-zC_AbEw - hardanger