



UNCLASSIFIED

(U) **WORLDWIDE: Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) Report** **10 September - 10 October 2018**



11 October 2018

(U) **Table of Contents**

1. (U) **Scope Note**
2. (U) **Warnings and Advisories**
3. (U) **Summary**
4. (U) **Counter-Piracy and Maritime Crime Announcements and Advisories**
5. (U) **Details: Monthly Incidents by Region**
6. (U) **Appendix A: Further Contact Information and Resources**
7. (U) **Appendix B: Terminology and References**

1. (U) **Scope Note**

1. (U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) message provides information on threats to merchant vessels, the shipping industry, and other maritime stakeholders worldwide in the last 30 days. This report is produced primarily to inform merchant mariners and naval forces.

2. (U) **Warnings and Advisories:**

A. (U) **MDAT-GoG Advisory 001/OCT/2018**: Category: Attempted theft. Description: On Tuesday, 9 October 2018 at 0315 UTC, in position 04:53N - 001:45W, Takoradi Anchorage, a merchant vessel was boarded by one person via the anchor chain. The person left the vessel when spotted by a security patrol. Nothing was stolen. Crew and vessel are safe. Vessels transiting the area are advised to exercise extreme caution. Source: Reported to MDAT-GoG via email. Any queries regarding this advisory notice ring 0033 298 22 88 88 for further information. This advisory is not classified as a maritime security event and has not been verified by MDAT-GoG. This information is provided to inform maritime situational awareness for mariners operating in the region. MDAT-GoG is not responsible for the accuracy of this reporting. MDAT-GoG watchkeeper email: watchkeepers@mdat-gog.org, emergency tel: +33(0) 298 22 88 88.

3. (U) **Summary:**

A. (U) GHANA: On 9 October, one robber boarded anchored vessel near in Takoradi Anchorage.

B. (U) VENEZUELA: On 8 October, authorities found 147.5 kilograms of cocaine attached to the hull, below the waterline, of chemical tanker JOSE PROGRESS, berthed at Jose Petrochemical Complex.

- C. (U) VIETNAM: On 5 October, authorities seized more than 8 tons of pangolin scales and ivory concealed in a plastic waste container at Tien Sa port in Danang.
- D. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 5 October, a sea marshal was wounded after a man attacked him with a knife during a security inspection onboard the passenger vessel EVER QUEEN OF ASIA.
- E. (U) ECUADOR: On 4 October, authorities seized a shipment of 296 kilograms of cocaine in a vessel that stopped at Puerto Bolivar, El Oro province.
- F. (U) RUSSIA: On 4 October, customs authorities detained the captain of North Korea-flagged cargo ship TU RU BONG 2 when a search revealed \$180,000 of undeclared cash in several large black plastic bags.
- G. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 3 October, three men wearing facial masks armed with two pistols and one M16 rifle boarded a fishing banca in the waters between Guimaras Island and Negros Occidental.
- H. (U) LATVIA: On 3 October, police and Border Guard forces freed a man kidnapped on a yacht going from Sweden to Latvia.
- I. (U) FRENCH POLYNESIA: On 2 October, a sailing yacht anchored in Papeete Marina was boarded.
- J. (U) ECUADOR: On 2 October; robbers boarded a Singapore-flagged container ship MAERSK NEWBURY while transiting under pilot at the Guayaquil River.
- K. (U) SOLOMON ISLANDS: On 27 September, authorities found 500 kilograms of cocaine hidden in the sailing yacht VIEK MALIN off Honiara.
- L. (U) CAMEROON: On 31 August, two robbers boarded an anchored Panama-flagged general cargo ship near Kribi.

4. (U) Counter-Piracy and Maritime Crime Announcements

- A. (U) GULF OF ADEN: Government of Japan convoy schedule for October 2018. To apply for JMSDF escort, visit http://www.mlit.go.jp/en/maritime/maritime_fr2_000000.html, please contact directly the Anti-Piracy Contact and Coordination Office, Maritime Bureau, Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism (MILT), Japan: Tel: +81-3-5253-8932; Fax: +81-3-5253-1643. Email: INFO-PIRACY@mlit.go.jp. (MSCHOA)
- B. (U) GULF OF ADEN: China Navy convoy schedule for October 2018. For further information, please email: planavy@navy.mil.cn, or call Tel: 441 221 061 or 00870 773 120 215. (MSCHOA)
- C. (U) GULF OF ADEN: India Navy convoy escort schedule for October 2018. To register, email gcommcentre-dgs@nic.in; or visit ww.dgshipping.com. Telephone numbers for contact are: 91-22-22614646 or fax at 91-22-22613636. (MSCHOA)
- D. (U) GULF OF ADEN: Pakistan Navy convoy schedule for October 2018. The application deadline is at least 1 day prior to the convoy escort. To register with the Pakistan Navy Convoy, please send an email to: fhq@paknavy.gov.pk. (MSCHOA)
- E. (U) GULF OF ADEN: South Korea Navy convoy schedule for October 2018. All merchant vessels wishing to join the convoy group must submit their application forms directly to the ROK naval warship carrying out the mission. The ROK MTG can be reached directly at (001) +1 646 466 9528 or (001) +1 646 466 9521. Email: adenbay27@gmail.com or aden27@navy.mil.kr. (MSCHOA)

5. (U) Details: Monthly Incidents by Region

(U) This section lists reports of active violence against shipping, credible threats to shipping, or the potential for a situation to develop into a direct threat to shipping over the last 30 days. Every effort is made to ensure that incidents are not double-counted. In the event double-counting is detected, or an incident is later found to be different than initially reported, an explanation of the cancellation of the inaccurate report will be made in at least one message prior to dropping the erroneous report.

A. (U) NORTH AMERICA:

1. (U) UNITED STATES: On 23 September, a member of a fishing boat crew attacked his fellow crew members at sea with a knife and a hammer, killing one of them, authorities said. They did not say what sparked the attacks. The incident took place on the fishing vessel CAPTAIN BILLY HAVER while it was underway 55 miles off Nantucket, Massachusetts. The captain of the seven-member crew made a distress call and the German cruise ship, MEIN SCHIFF 6, responded, taking two of the injured fishermen onboard, prosecutors said. The ship's doctor pronounced one of them dead. (www.bostonglobe.com; www.wjla.com; www.marinelink.com)

2. (U) UNITED STATES: On 16 September, authorities intercepted a boat with 19 people aboard, all suspected of trying to enter the United States illegally. The boat was intercepted about 8 miles west of Windansea Beach in La Jolla, California. (www.timesofsandiego.com)

B. (U) CENTRAL AMERICA - CARIBBEAN - SOUTH AMERICA:

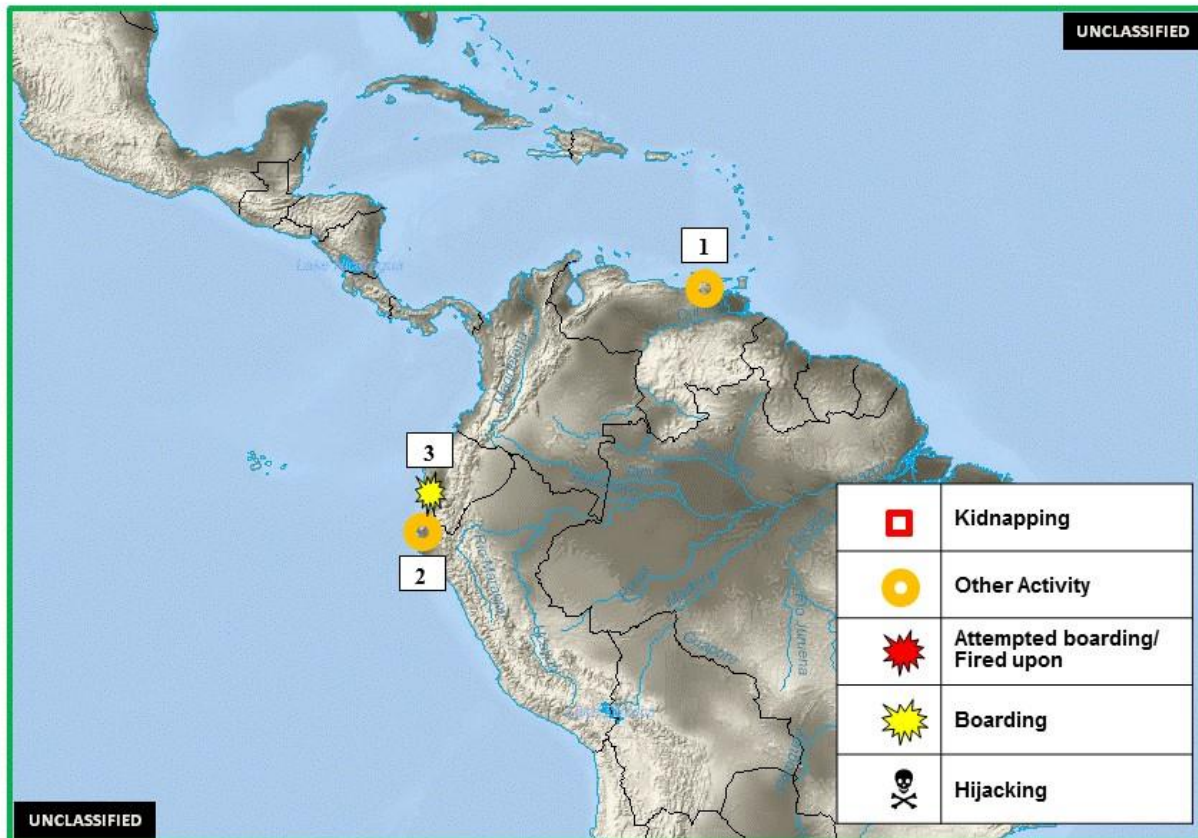


Figure 1. Central America - Caribbean - South America Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) VENEZUELA: On 8 October, Venezuela National Guard forces stated that they found 147.5 kilograms of cocaine attached to the hull, below the waterline, of chemical tanker JOSE PROGRESS, berthed at Jose Petrochemical Complex. The tanker loaded was with 40,000 tons of methanol bound for Belgium. Twenty crewmen are presently under investigation. (www.fleetmon.com)

2. (U) ECUADOR: On 4 October, Ecuador's counter-narcotics police seized a shipment of 296 kilograms of cocaine in a vessel that stopped at Puerto Bolivar, El Oro province, bordering Peru, the Interior Ministry said. They also said the drug was found in a container with boxes of bananas. (www.maritimeherald.com)

3. (U) ECUADOR: On 2 October, robbers boarded a Singapore-flagged container ship MAERSK NEWBURY while transiting under pilot at the Guayaquil River, near position 02:37S - 080:12W. The master alerted the local authorities when he sighted the presence of unauthorized persons onboard. One crewman was assaulted by the perpetrators and sustained a small cut on his forehead. The crewman escaped and hid in the forecastle store room. The perpetrators left the ship empty-handed when they realized that they had been discovered. A search was conducted by the Ecuador Coast Guard and no perpetrator was found. The injured crewman was given first-aid treatment and the ship resumed its voyage. (ReCAAP; www.pvilttd.com)

4. (U) EL SALVADOR: On 28 September, naval forces intercepted a suspicious craft in the Gulf of Fonseca and seized 552 kilograms of cocaine. (www.sivtimes.com)

5. (U) GUYANA: On 22 September, Law Enforcement and Investigation Division officers of the Guyana Revenue Authority (GRA) seized 80,000 liters of diesel aboard a fishing vessel that was converted to ship fuel, the agency said. "The officers conducted a search of the vessel and it was discovered that even though the intended use of the vessel was listed as "fishing purposes", the vessel PLUMROSE was converted for fuel transport," the GRA said in a statement. (www.demerarawaves.com)

6. (U) VENEZUELA: On 25 September, two robbers boarded a product tanker anchored near position 10:16N - 064:42W, Puerto la Cruz Anchorage. The alert watch keeper noticed the robbers, raised the alarm and crew was mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped without stealing anything. Master contacted the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre which immediately relayed the incident information to the authorities. A coast guard patrol boat was dispatched and the officers boarded the tanker for investigations. (IMB)

7. (U) TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: On 16 September, a dinghy and outboard motor were stolen from a yacht anchored in Chaguaramas. (www.safetyandsecuritynet.org)

8. (U) TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: On 15 September, seven sailing yachts were boarded moored in Chaguaramas. Dinghies and outboard motors, flare kits, tools and a propane tank were reportedly stolen. Reports made to local authorities. (www.safetyandsecuritynet.org)

9. (U) CURACAO: On 15 September, coast guard forces intercepted a boat carrying 340 kilograms of cocaine. Two men aboard the craft were arrested. (www.curacaochronicle.com)

C. (U) ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA:

1. (U) IRELAND: On 26 September, customs officials in the Port of Dublin seized 25,700 bottles of smuggled beer. The contraband was discovered when they searched a truck that had disembarked a ferry from Holyhead, Wales. (www.irishtimes.com)

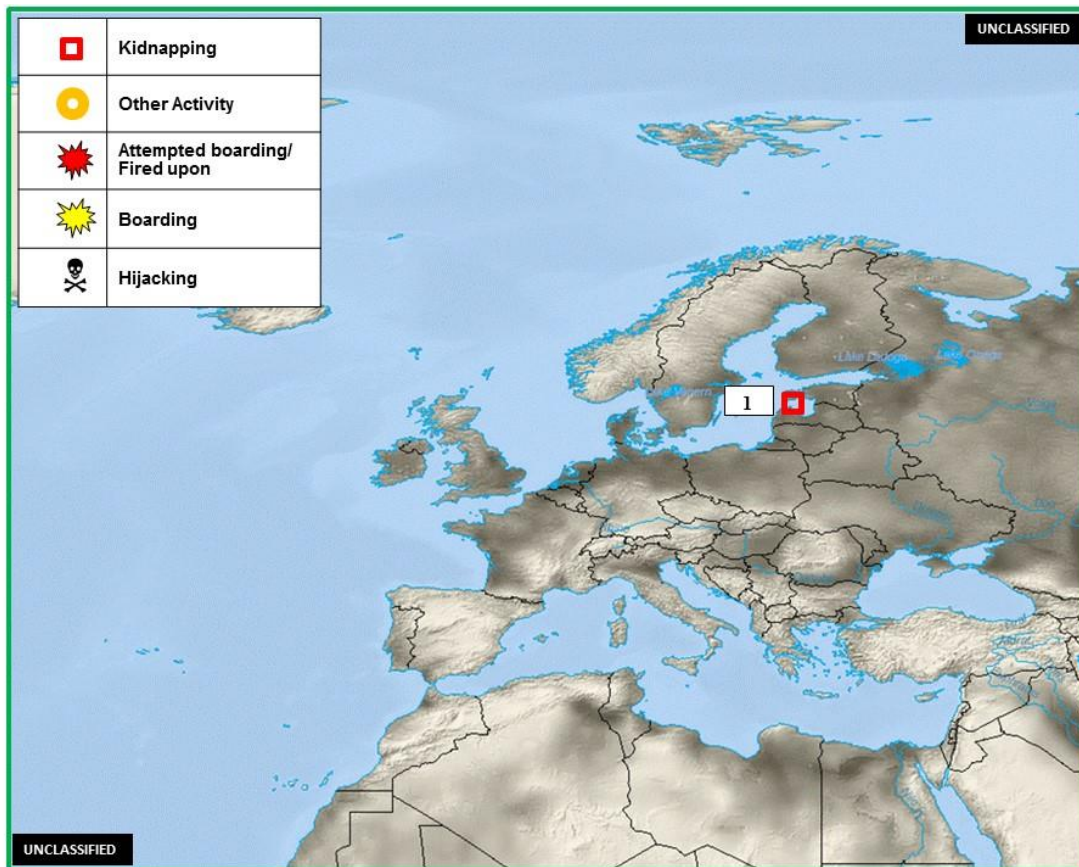
D. (U) NORTHERN EUROPE - BALTIC:

Figure 2. Northern Europe - Baltic Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) LATVIA: On 3 October, police and Border Guard forces freed a man kidnapped on a yacht going from Sweden to Latvia. The massive operation was launched when the hostage tipped off his relatives that he'd being taken from Sweden to Latvia against his will. The Omega counter-terrorist force, as well as the armed forces and Border Guard were involved in resolving the situation. (www.eng.lsm.lv, Latvian Public Broadcasting)

E. (U) MEDITERRANEAN - BLACK SEA:

1. (U) MOROCCO: On 25 September, a vessel of the Moroccan Royal Navy, patrolling the country's Mediterranean coast, was forced to open fire on a high-speed boat carrying illegal migrants after it refused to respond to its warnings. The smuggling speedboat was driven by a Spaniard in the northern Moroccan waters. He refused to stop the boat's engine and chose to ignore the warning shots leaving the Moroccan Navy no choice but to act, say the local authorities. (www.northafricapost.com)

2. (U) TUNISIA: On 17 September, the coast guard intercepted a Libyan fishing vessel and detained three Egyptian crew members over illegal fishing of the southeastern coast. The vessel, which had illegally entered Tunisian territorial waters, was intercepted near the maritime border of Tunisia and Libya, and taken to Lektef Port. (www.pvilt.com)

F. (U) WEST AFRICA:

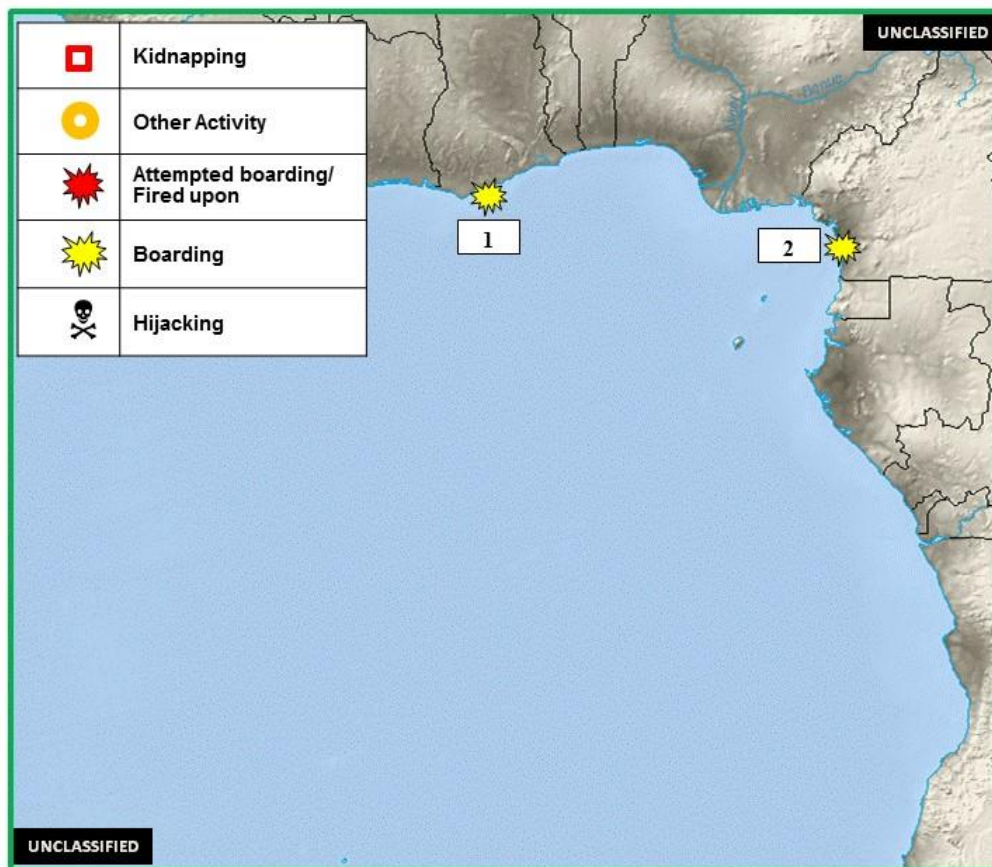


Figure 3. West Africa Sea Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) GHANA: On 9 October, one robber boarded anchored vessel near position 04:53N - 001:45W, Takoradi Anchorage. A crewman on routine security rounds saw the robber and raised the alarm. The robber escaped without stealing anything. (MDAT-GOG; www.pvilttd.com)

2. (U) CAMEROON: On 31 August, two robbers boarded an anchored Panama-flagged general cargo ship near position 02:56N - 009:54E, vicinity of Kribi. Crew raised the alarm and informed the Cameroon Navy whose patrol boat quickly arrived at the scene. After searching the ship, one intruder was arrested and handed over to the port authorities of Kribi. The other intruder is said to have escaped. (www.pvilttd.com)

3. (U) GHANA: On 30 September, two robbers boarded a vessel anchored near position 04:54N - 001:41W, Takoradi Anchorage. The crew raised the alarm and the two intruders left the vessel. Nothing was stolen. Crew and vessel are safe. (www.pvilttd.com)

4. (U) GABON: On 22 September, a Senegalese flag long liner, which, according to an environmental NGO, is Spanish property, was detained for alleged illegal fishing of sharks in a joint operation involving the authorities of Sao Tome and Principe, Gabon and the NGO. According to the NGO, the vessel, F/V VEMA, was licensed to fish for tuna and similar species when it was operating in Sao Tome waters. "It had holds exclusively full of sharks" when it was approached in the framework of Operation Albacore III, a joint mission of the NGO and the Gabon Navy and Sao Tome and Principe," a press statement said. "The inspectors found about two tons of sharks, with the fins separated from the body," it added. (www.fis.com)

5. (U) REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO: On 25 September, two robbers armed with knives boarded a vessel near position 04:41S - 011:45E, Pointe Noire Anchorage. Alarm was raised, robbers stole ship's property and escaped. (www.pvilttd.com)
6. (U) NIGERIA: On 25 September, six armed pirates in a speed boat approached a tanker underway near position 02:45N - 006:39E, 100 nm south-southwest of Bonny Island. Master increased speed, took evasive maneuvers, raised the alarm, contacted the escort vessel, and the non-essential crew mustered in the citadel. The pirates fired two gun shots and moved away. All crew safe and no damage reported. (MDAT-GoG)
7. (U) NIGERIA: On 22 September, Switzerland-flagged bulk carrier GLARUS was attacked near position 03:40N - 006:40E, 48 nm south of Bonny. According to Massoel, the Geneva, Switzerland-based owner of the ship, 12 out of 19 crew were kidnapped. The ship was transiting from Lagos to Harcourt, Nigeria. The ship reached Bonny anchorage after the attack and was brought to anchor. The kidnapped crew are from the Philippines, Slovenia, Ukraine, Romania, Croatia and Bosnia. (IMB; www.gcaptain.com; www.fleetmon.com; www.pvilttd.com)
- 8 (U) NIGERIA: On 21 September, two robbers boarded a vessel anchored near position 06:16N - 003:13E, Lagos Anchorage. Once challenged, they escaped with a rope. Nothing was reported as stolen. (MDAT-GoG; www.sguardian.com)
9. (U) GUINEA: On 17 September, four armed robbers boarded a tanker STI HAMMERSMITH anchored near position 09:20.8N - 013:43.3W, Conakry Anchorage. Master raised the alarm, locked the accommodation area, and all crew mustered in the citadel. The armed robbers fired at the bridge windows and gained access into the accommodations. They ransacked all crew cabins and escaped with crew personal belongings. A navy boat arrived at the location to provide assistance. All crew reported safe. (IMB; www.gcaptain.com)
10. (U) NIGERIA: On 12 September, the Nigerian Navy arrested a vessel, MV SKYE, with 524 metric tons of illegal crude in the vicinity of Escravos in Delta State. (www.vanguardngr.com)

G. (U) ARABIAN GULF: No current incidents to report.

H. (U) INDIAN OCEAN - EAST AFRICA - RED SEA:

1. (U) SAUDI ARABIA: On 30 September, the Saudi-led military coalition fighting against Yemen's Houthi movement foiled an attack by two explosives-laden remote controlled boats deployed by the Houthis against Saudi Arabia's Jizan Port, Saudi state news reported. (www.reuters.com)
2. (U) NORTHERN ARABIAN SEA: On 19 September, Pakistan Navy and Maritime Security Agency forces seized a boat carrying 3 tons of hashish. (www.arynews.tv)
3. (U) RED SEA: On 18 September, a frigate reportedly attacked a fishing boat off Yemen's Red Sea Port of al-Khoukha, killing 18 fishermen. (www.reuters.com)

I. (U) EAST ASIA - SOUTHEAST ASIA - INDIAN SUBCONTINENT:

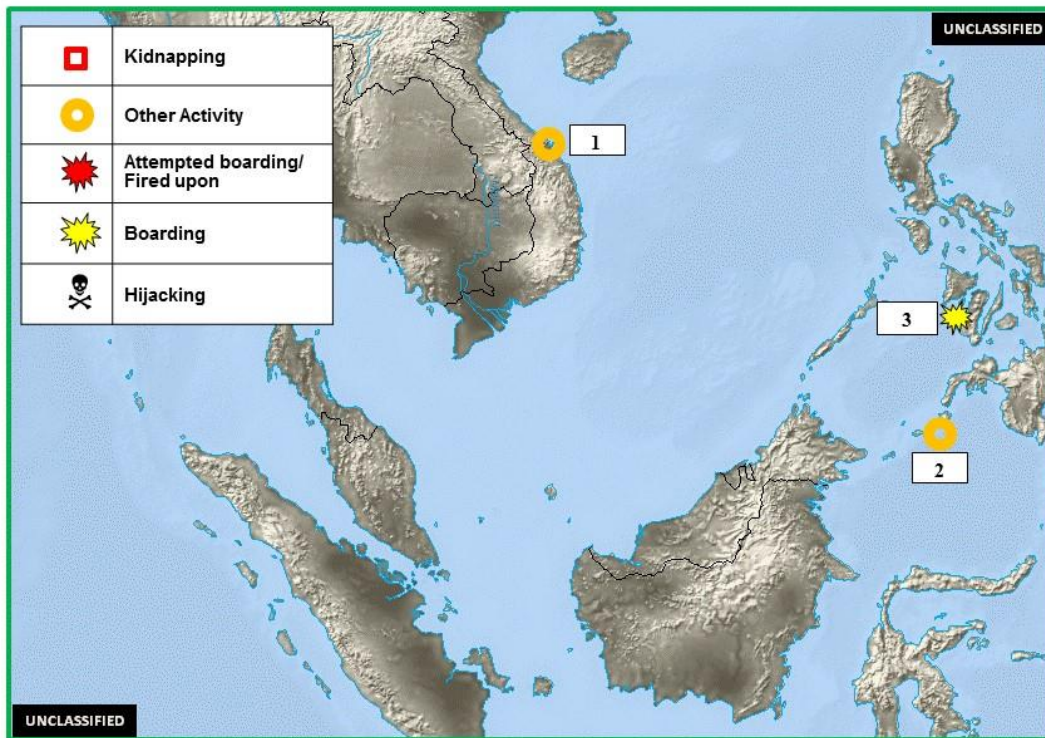


Figure 4. East Asia - Southeast Asia - Indian Subcontinent Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) VIETNAM: On 5 October, authorities seized more than 8 tons of pangolin scales and ivory concealed in a plastic waste container at Tien Sa Port in Danang, the government said in a statement. The container was reportedly sent from Nigeria, according to the statement. (www.pviltf.com)

2 (U) PHILIPPINES: On 5 October, a sea marshal was wounded after a man attacked him with a knife during a security inspection onboard the passenger vessel EVER QUEEN OF ASIA. The attacker was shot and killed by responding sea marshals deployed to guard the ship. The attack happened while the vessel was sailing to Zamboanga from the island town of Siasi in the Sulu Sea. (www.manilatimes.net)

3. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 3 October, three men wearing facial mask armed with two pistols and one M16 rifle boarded a fishing banca near position 10:19N - 122:51E, waters between Guimaras Island and Negros Occidental. The robbers were driving a blue motor banca with "Juvelin" marking on its freeboard. They took the fishermen's fish catch and other valuable material. (ReCAAP; www.pviltf.com)

4. (U) INDIA: On 27 September, customs officials seized a consignment of 3 million smuggled cigarettes from 3 shipping containers in the Port of Chennai. On examination of the consignment, officials found carton boxes concealed inside the declared cargo of Calcium Carbonate bags which actually contained "Gudang Garam" cigarettes of Indonesian origin and transshipped from Dubai. (www.newindianexpress.com)

5. (U) MALAYSIA: On 26 September, two men armed with machetes boarded a drilling rig anchored near position 01:20N - 104:14E, 1.5 nm southeast of Tanjung Bulat, Johor, and robbed two onboard security guards. The robbers tied up the security guards and stole their personal items and communications equipment before departing the rig. The security guards were released by shore-based staff after a few hours when they failed to radio in. (IMB)

6. (U) MALAYSIA: On 21 September, authorities intercepted a cargo ship carrying a large consignment of smuggled exotic animals. Three suspected Indonesian traffickers were arrested after customs officials thwarted the bid to transport the animals to Thailand in an operation off the Malaysian island of Langkawi. The unusual cargo included two "frightened-looking" orangutans and dozens of baby saltwater crocodiles. There were also about 350 sugar gliders, a type of small marsupial, along with cockatoos, parrots and parakeets found in boxes onboard. The smugglers intended to sell the animals as pets. (www.malaymail.com; www.phys.org)
7. (U) MALAYSIA: On 20 September, police in Sabah State killed two men believed to be involved in the abduction of two Indonesian fishermen after a high-speed chase at sea near Bohayan Island. In the 11 September kidnapping incident, two Indonesian fishermen were abducted near Gaya Island in Semporna while two other crew members managed to hide inside the fishing vessel. (www.freemalaysiatoday.com)
8. (U) SINGAPORE STRAIT: On 19 September, Panama-flagged LPG tanker was boarded by three robbers near position 01:14N - 103:57E, the westbound lane of the traffic separation scheme of the Singapore Strait. Three perpetrators were sighted at the stern of the ship. The chief engineer sustained injuries to his face and hands after the perpetrators confronted him and forcibly took his gold chain. A wooden pole was used by the robbers who made their escape when the alarm was raised. Remaining crew safe with no injuries reported. The master reported the incident to Singapore Vessel Traffic Information System (VTIS). (www.pvilttd.com)
9. (U) INDONESIA: On 18 September, robbers armed with knives boarded an anchored bulk carrier twice in three hours near position 00:14S - 117:34E, Muara Berau Anchorage, Samarinda. On both occasions, the duty watchman noticed the robbers on the forecandle deck and raised the alarm resulting in the robbers escaping with stolen ship's stores. (IMB)
10. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 16 September, six persons, in two skiffs approached an asphalt tanker underway near position 07:45N - 117:03E, four nm southwest of Balabac Island. Alarm was raised, PA announcement made, and crew was mustered. As the skiffs closed to the tanker the master noticed the persons' faces covered with masks. Evasive maneuvers commenced. After five minutes, the skiffs aborted the approach and moved to another vessel in the vicinity. Master informed the other vessel about the approaching skiffs by VHF. (IMB)
11. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 16 September, three Indonesian fishermen held by members of a notorious Islamist kidnap-for-ransom group walked free 18 months after they were abducted off the southern Philippines. The men were kidnapped in January 2017 while onboard a speedboat off the southernmost island group of Tawi-Tawi, which together with the nearby Sulu archipelago are preyed on by Abu Sayyaf militants. The Indonesians were freed in the town of Indanan in Sulu and turned over to authorities following "intensified military operations" against the Abu Sayyaf, a regional army spokesman said without giving details. (Jakarta Post; AFP World Service)
12. (U) MALAYSIA: On 12 September, a robber boarded a Malta-flagged bulk carrier from a craft via the portside anchor chain in position 05:45N - 118:04E, Berth 1 AB, Sandakan, Malaysia. Another two robbers were waiting in a craft near the ship. Nothing stolen. Incident reported to local agent. (www.pvilttd.com)

J. (U) NORTHEAST ASIA:

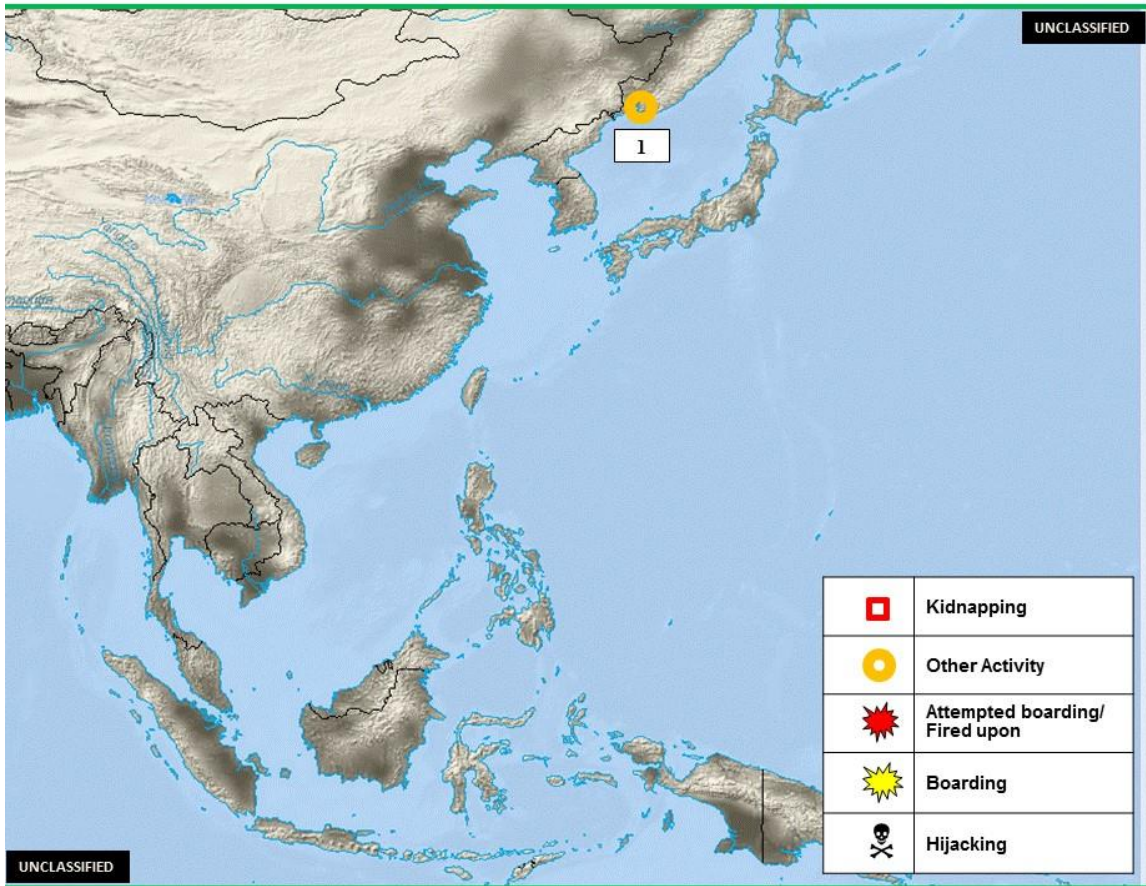


Figure 5. Northeast Asia Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) RUSSIA: On 4 October, customs authorities detained the captain of North Korea-flagged cargo ship TU RU BONG 2 when a search revealed \$180,000 of undeclared cash in several large black plastic bags. According to the Vladivostok Customs Service, the ship operates out of the North Korean port of Chongjin, the country's third-largest city. The Vladivostok Customs Service did not respond to questions about the authenticity of the confiscated bills; nor did they respond when asked whether the ship would be free to return to North Korea. (www.dailystar.co.uk)

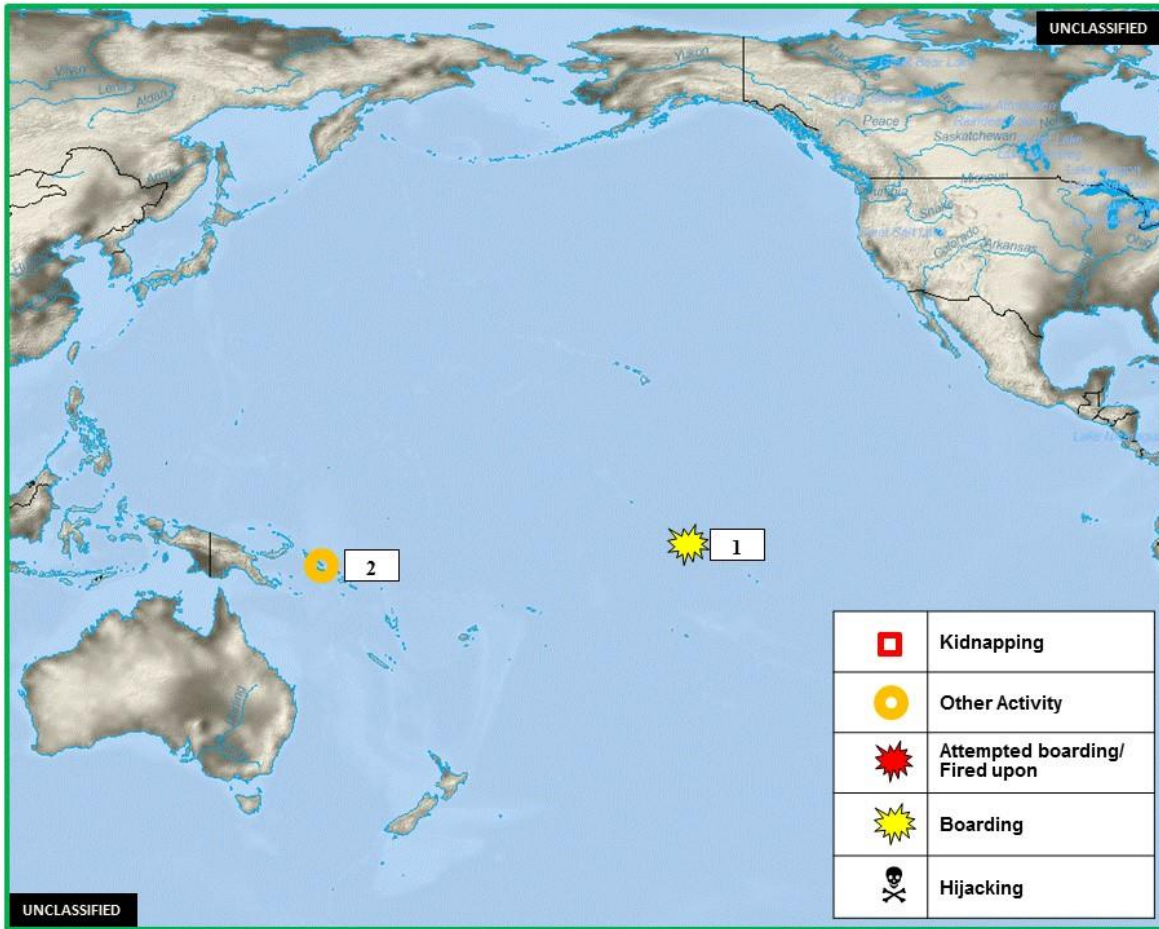
K. (U) AUSTRALIA - NEW ZEALAND - PACIFIC OCEAN AREA:

Figure 6. Australia – New Zealand – Pacific Ocean Area Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) FRENCH POLYNESIA: On 2 October, a sailing yacht anchored in Papeete Marina was boarded. The robber took cell phones and cash and escaped. A report was made to local police. (www.noonsite.com)

2. (U) SOLOMON ISLANDS: On 27 September, authorities found 500 kilograms of cocaine hidden in the sailing yacht VIEX MALIN off Honiara. It is believed the cocaine was loaded in South America and intended to be imported to Australia. Additionally, two men were arrested in Sydney with police alleging the pair were involved in the planning to import the drugs. (www.abc.net.au)

6. (U) Appendix A: Further Contact Information and Resources

(U) This appendix provides contact information for the author of the WTS as well as other entities that can be contacted with maritime crime reports. It also lists other resources where the WTS is posted and where piracy and maritime crime incident information can be found.

(U) Contact

(U) Originator of this WTS report requests consumer feedback. Originator will incorporate all anti-shipping events and violence against the maritime industry into this weekly message where appropriate. To aid in our reporting, please add the Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI) to your normal corporate and organizational reporting requirements. The 24-hour watch can be reached at +1 (301) 669-4053.

(U) Other Resources

(U) This Worldwide Threat to Shipping Report is posted at the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency's Maritime Safety site: <http://msi.nga.mil/NGAPortal/MSI.portal>. The International Maritime Bureau (IMB) also publishes a live piracy report based on reporting from the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, listing all piracy and armed robbery incidents in the last ten days: <http://www.icc-ccs.org/>. The PAWW and WTS Reports are posted weekly on the ONI Intel Portal: http://www.oni.navy.mil/Intelligence_Community/piracy.htm.

7. (U) Appendix B: Terminology and References

(U) This appendix is provided to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference in reporting and also identifies those references that were used to gather the information contained in this report. ONI welcomes comment and suggestions for addition or amendment.

(U) Terminology

(U) In order to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference, the following have been adopted to describe the range of criminal anti-shipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis. Please note that these terms relate to observable activity and are independent of target vessel status and exclude actions by governmental powers in lawful pursuit of their authorities:

(U) Attempted Boarding – Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were employed or visible in the approaching boat.

(U) Blocking – Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of protest.

(U) Boarding – Unauthorized embarkation of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without successfully taking control of the vessel.

(U) Fired Upon – Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.

(U) Hijacking – Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.

(U) Kidnapping – Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.

(U) Robbery – Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.

(U) Suspicious Approach – All other unexplained activity in close proximity of an unknown vessel.

(U) Sourcing

(U) ONI derives information in this report from direct reporting and analysis of reports from the following agencies and commercial sources.

- Agence France Presse (AFP)
- Associated Press (AP)
- BBC News
- DNK Intelligence & Operations Centre (DNK IOC)
- EU Naval Forces (EU)

- International Maritime Bureau (IMB), London and Kuala Lumpur
- International Maritime Organization (IMO), London
- Lloyd's
- Maritime Administration (MARAD), U.S.
- Maritime Security Centre - Horn of Africa (MSCHOA)
- Marine Domain Awareness for Trade - Gulf of Guinea (MDAT-GoG)
- National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA), Navigation Safety System
- Noonsite.com (Noonsite), website
- Overseas Security Advisory Council (OSAC)
- Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships in Asia,
- Information Sharing Center (ReCAAP ISC)
- Reuters
- Royal Australian Navy (RAN)
- Royal New Zealand Navy (RNZN)
- The Maritime Executive (website)
- United Kingdom Maritime Trade Organization (UKMTO)
- United Press International (UPI)
- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG)

(U) ICOD: 10 October 2018

(U) The PAWW and WTS reports are posted each week on the ONI Intel Portal and can be found at:
<http://www.oni.navy.mil/Intelligence-Community/Piracy>